

OFFICE OF
RAMSEY COUNTY ENGINEER

FINAL NOTES

ANOKA CUT-OFF

PROJ. NO 26-62

DIV. "B".

FIELD BOOK

360 A

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

DRAWING MATERIALS AND SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS. NEW YORK.

CHICAGO. ST. LOUIS. SAN FRANCISCO. MONTREAL.

TABLES FOR EXCAVATIONS AND EMBANKMENTS.

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.
ROADWAY 18 FEET WIDE. SIDE SLOPES 1 TO 1.
FOR SINGLE TRACK EXCAVATION.

"Copyright, 1895, by Keuffel & Esser Co."

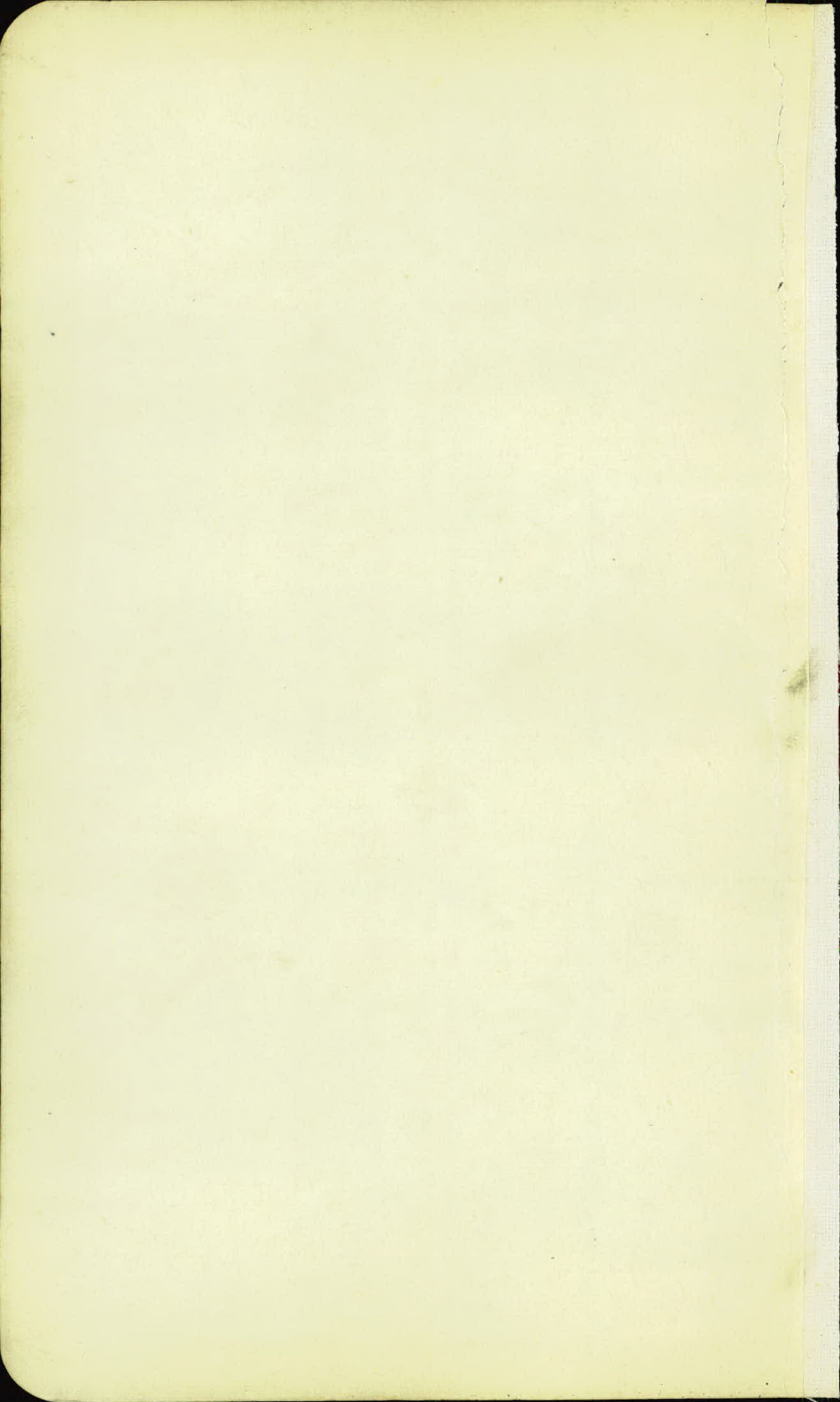
	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	0
1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	1
2	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	2
3	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	4
5	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	5
6	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	6
7	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	7
8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	8
9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	9
10	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	10
11	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	11
12	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	12
13	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	13
14	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	14
15	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	15
16	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9	16
17	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	18
19	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	19
20	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	20
21	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	21
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23	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	23
24	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	24
25	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	25
26	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9	26
27	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	27
28	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	28
29	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.9	29
30	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	30
31	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	31
32	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	32
33	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.9	33
34	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	34
35	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	35
36	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.9	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

For Keith's Railroad Curve Tables see end of book.

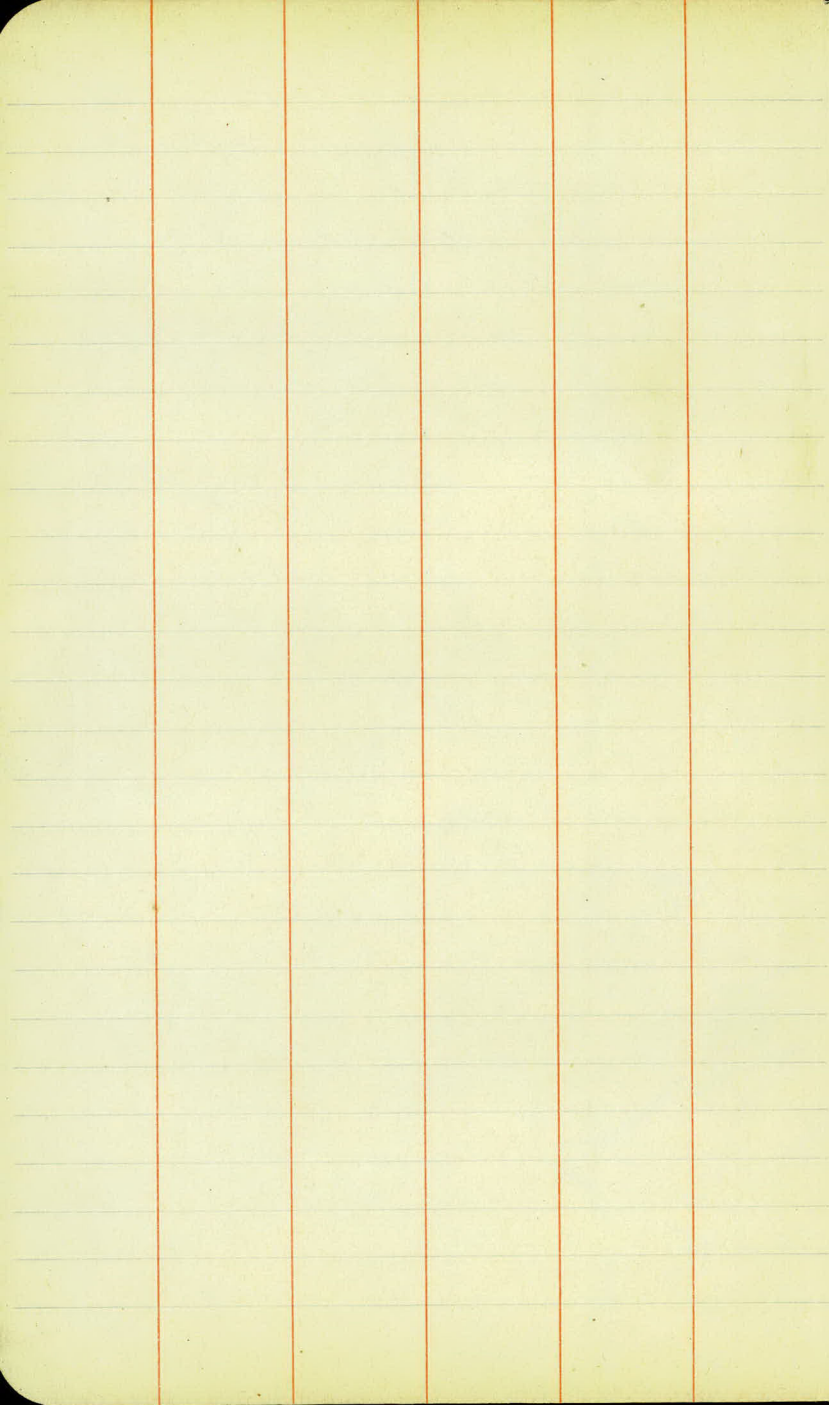
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27) 1500
135
150

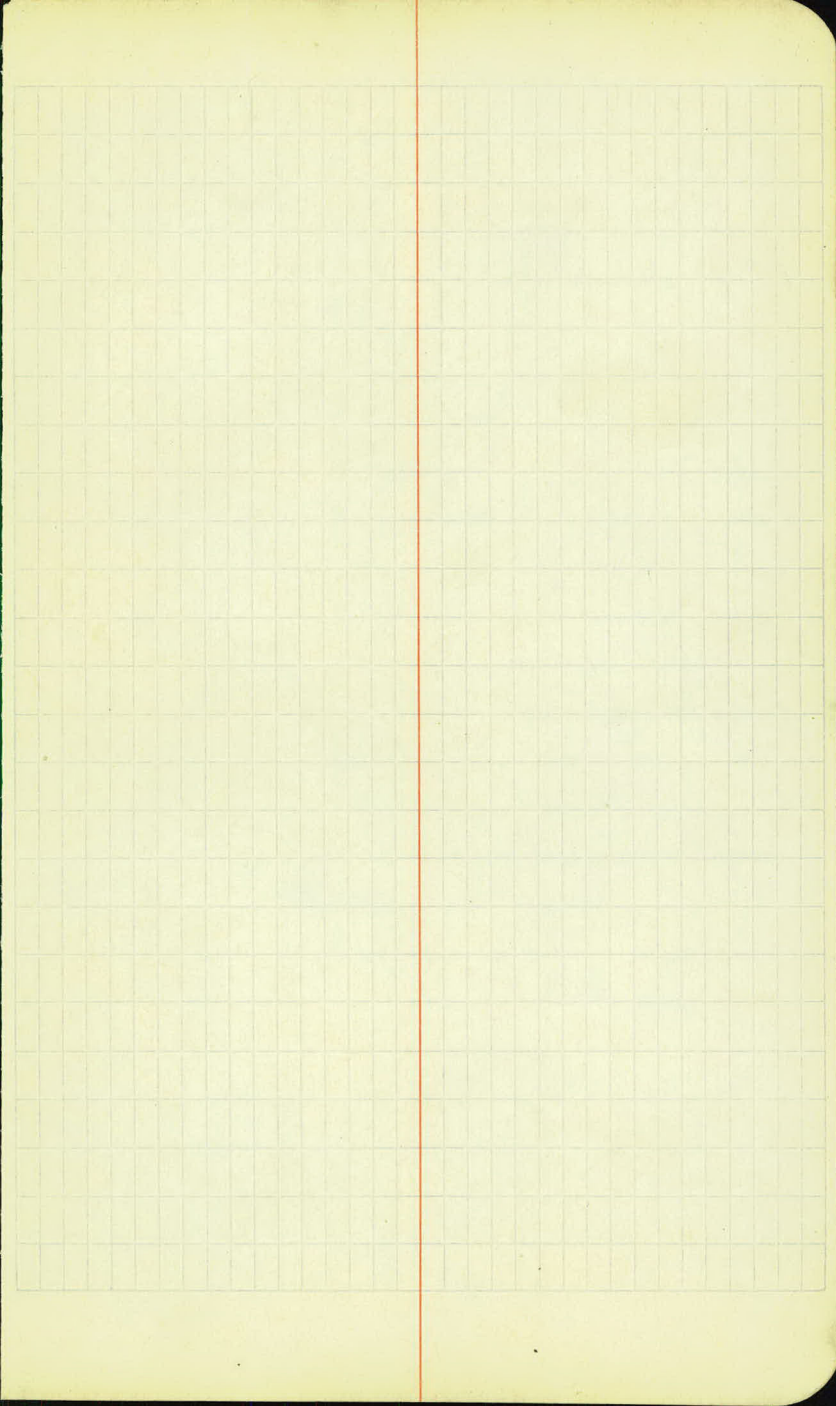
499+00
524+00,



Pages Cont From Book "1" Div "B"

- 1-2 Final X section 551+50 - 565
- 5-44 Final Topography Sta. 301+00 - 565+00
- 45-46 Drive Ways 396+00 - 519+00
- 47-51 X sections 499+50 - 523+00
- 61-62 Final X Sec old line. 311+00 - 319+00





Sta	+	HI	-	Elev
		916.46		
551	+50			12.2
552				12.1
	+50			11.9
553				11.8
	1			
	+50			11.7
554				11.5
	+50			11.3
555				11.2
556				10.9
557				10.8
558				11.1
	+35			11.3

4.3

$\frac{12}{50}$	$\frac{14}{39}$	$\frac{17}{37}$	$\frac{58}{30}$	$\frac{55}{25}$	$\frac{41}{20}$	40	$\frac{44}{20}$	$\frac{60}{28}$	$\frac{63}{31}$	$\frac{42}{34}$	$\frac{47}{50}$
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4.4

$\frac{18}{50}$	$\frac{20}{39}$	$\frac{24}{37}$	$\frac{58}{31}$	$\frac{57}{25}$	$\frac{42}{20}$	42	$\frac{42}{21}$	$\frac{61}{26}$	$\frac{61}{31}$	$\frac{41}{34}$	$\frac{44}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

4.6

$\frac{25}{50}$	$\frac{27}{39}$	$\frac{28}{36}$	$\frac{62}{30}$	$\frac{60}{24}$	$\frac{45}{20}$	43	$\frac{44}{20}$	$\frac{60}{25}$	$\frac{63}{32}$	$\frac{40}{35}$	$\frac{41}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

4.7

$\frac{32}{50}$	$\frac{32}{35}$	$\frac{65}{31}$	$\frac{57}{23}$	$\frac{47}{20}$	47	$\frac{47}{20}$	$\frac{68}{31}$	$\frac{72}{37}$	$\frac{33}{42}$	$\frac{34}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

4.8

$\frac{33}{50}$	$\frac{32}{37}$	$\frac{33}{36}$	$\frac{68}{31}$	$\frac{62}{25}$	$\frac{47}{20}$	48	$\frac{48}{20}$	$\frac{70}{28}$	$\frac{68}{21}$	$\frac{31}{45}$	$\frac{29}{46}$	$\frac{30}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

5.0

$\frac{24}{50}$	$\frac{26}{43}$	$\frac{30}{41}$	$\frac{70}{36}$	$\frac{65}{25}$	$\frac{48}{20}$	48	$\frac{50}{20}$	$\frac{63}{25}$	$\frac{73}{40}$	$\frac{34}{47}$	$\frac{33}{48}$	$\frac{33}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

5.7

$\frac{19}{50}$	$\frac{21}{48}$	$\frac{72}{40}$	$\frac{62}{25}$	$\frac{48}{21}$	50	$\frac{50}{20}$	$\frac{70}{26}$	$\frac{73}{40}$	$\frac{42}{45}$	$\frac{46}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

5.3

$\frac{29}{50}$	$\frac{29}{49}$	$\frac{72}{42}$	$\frac{62}{26}$	$\frac{49}{20}$	50	$\frac{51}{20}$	$\frac{68}{27}$	$\frac{78}{42}$	$\frac{60}{44}$	$\frac{60}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

5.6

$\frac{53}{50}$	$\frac{53}{48}$	$\frac{56}{46}$	$\frac{80}{42}$	$\frac{70}{27}$	$\frac{52}{20}$	51	$\frac{54}{20}$	$\frac{85}{26}$	$\frac{88}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

+ 50 End 17.

5.7

$\frac{82}{50}$	$\frac{88}{26}$	$\frac{53}{19}$	54	$\frac{55}{20}$	$\frac{98}{28}$	$\frac{104}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	-----------------	------------------

5.4

$\frac{95}{50}$	$\frac{100}{28}$	$\frac{55}{20}$	52	$\frac{52}{20}$	$\frac{114}{32}$	$\frac{116}{50}$
-----------------	------------------	-----------------	----	-----------------	------------------	------------------

5.2

$\frac{100}{50}$	$\frac{104}{29}$	$\frac{53}{20}$	53	$\frac{54}{21}$	$\frac{114}{33}$	$\frac{114}{50}$
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Final Sec Cont From Book 9.

	+	HI	-	Elcu
549		916.46		
559				11.6
T.P.	6.58	918.13	4.91	911.55
+50				11.8
560				12.1
+50				12.4
561				12.6
+50				12.8
562				13.1
563				
564				
565				
B.M.			4.90	913.43 = 913.40

2

(4.9)

$\frac{90}{50}$	$\frac{90}{28}$	$\frac{50}{20}$	48	$\frac{5.2}{20}$	$\frac{9.7}{29}$	$\frac{10.1}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	----	------------------	------------------	-------------------

(6.3)

$\frac{90}{50}$	$\frac{90}{27}$	$\frac{6.6}{21}$	64	$\frac{6.4}{20}$	$\frac{9.8}{28}$	$\frac{10.5}{50}$
-----------------	-----------------	------------------	----	------------------	------------------	-------------------

+65 R. ditch

(6.0)

$\frac{9.1}{50}$	$\frac{7.2}{47}$	$\frac{9.0}{43}$	$\frac{8.7}{26}$	$\frac{6.0}{20}$	59	$\frac{6.0}{20}$	$\frac{8.4}{28}$	$\frac{9.4}{44}$	$\frac{8.7}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

(5.7)

$\frac{6.0}{50}$	$\frac{6.0}{48}$	$\frac{8.7}{42}$	$\frac{7.7}{24}$	$\frac{5.6}{20}$	55	$\frac{5.6}{21}$	$\frac{8.5}{29}$	$\frac{9.5}{42}$	$\frac{5.5}{49}$	$\frac{5.4}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

(5.5)

$\frac{4.7}{50}$	$\frac{5.0}{48}$	$\frac{8.7}{42}$	$\frac{7.2}{25}$	$\frac{5.6}{20}$	53	$\frac{5.4}{20}$	$\frac{7.6}{25}$	$\frac{8.7}{20}$	$\frac{3.8}{29}$	$\frac{3.6}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

(5.3)

$\frac{3.2}{50}$	$\frac{8.5}{41}$	$\frac{6.9}{24}$	$\frac{5.4}{20}$	5.2	$\frac{5.4}{21}$	$\frac{8.3}{29}$	$\frac{9.0}{41}$	$\frac{3.0}{50}$
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(5.0)

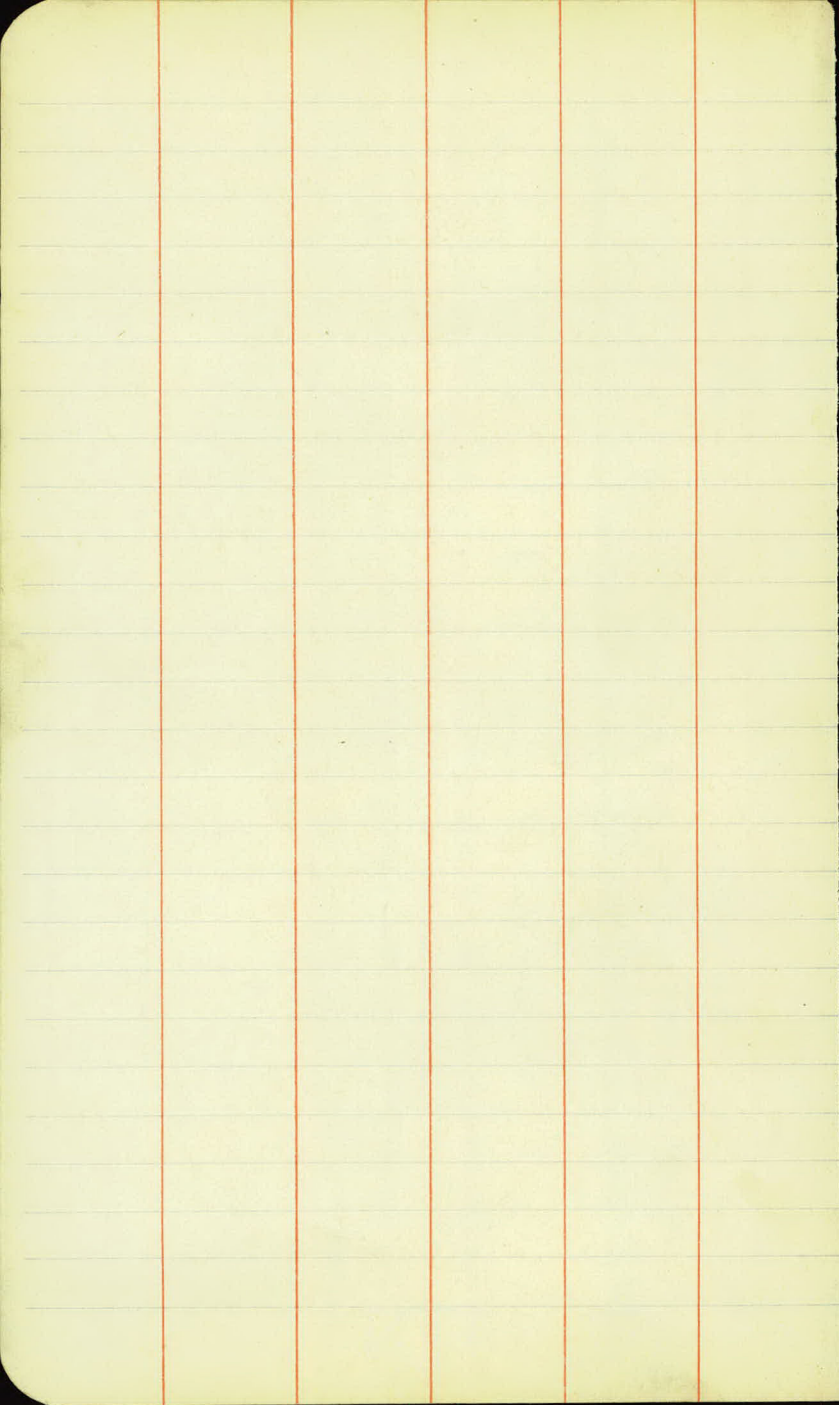
$\frac{2.4}{50}$	$\frac{3.0}{38}$	$\frac{7.0}{31}$	$\frac{6.8}{24}$	$\frac{5.6}{20}$	50	$\frac{5.0}{20}$	$\frac{7.3}{26}$	$\frac{7.5}{32}$	$\frac{3.2}{38}$	$\frac{3.3}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

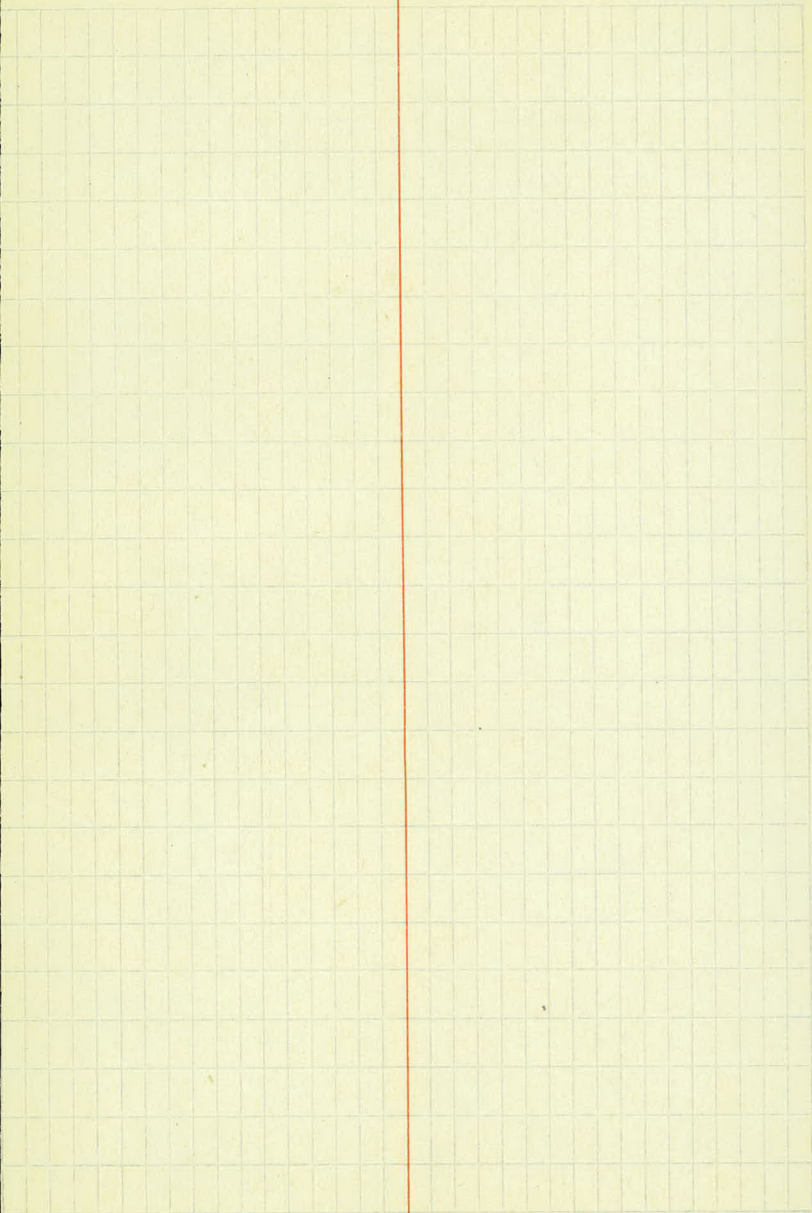
$\frac{4.3}{50}$	$\frac{4.1}{36}$	$\frac{7.5}{30}$	$\frac{7.4}{26}$	$\frac{5.0}{20}$	5.2	$\frac{5.2}{20}$	$\frac{7.5}{25}$	$\frac{7.7}{30}$	$\frac{3.1}{38}$	$\frac{3.0}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

$\frac{6.1}{50}$	$\frac{6.6}{33}$	$\frac{7.5}{31}$	$\frac{4.8}{21}$	4.8	$\frac{4.8}{21}$	$\frac{7.5}{28}$	$\frac{7.5}{29}$	$\frac{6.5}{33}$	$\frac{6.4}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

$\frac{2.8}{50}$	$\frac{4.0}{38}$	$\frac{7.2}{32}$	$\frac{7.3}{27}$	$\frac{4.8}{21}$	4.8	$\frac{4.8}{22}$	$\frac{7.4}{27}$	$\frac{7.5}{33}$	$\frac{4.6}{39}$	$\frac{4.5}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-----	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

spike in str 506 + str 560 + 65





306

305

304

303

302

301

312

311

310

309

308

307

The image shows a page of graph paper with a grid of small squares. A vertical red line runs down the center of the page, dividing it into two equal halves. The grid consists of 20 columns and 30 rows of squares. The paper is off-white and shows some signs of age and wear.

318

317

316

315

314

450 Cattle Pa ss 4' x 6' x 88'

313

+ 83 F Cor 48" A 80
+ 80 T.P 40

F 50'

F 50'

F 50'

+ 49 F Cor 50" A 43'

324

+35 X Drain

5001

63 ft. 24" x 114" P3

323

322

+25 E Drinc Lt

321

320

319

52 + 42

729 62

+35 E11d

+12 B17

330

329

328

327

326

428 * Drive Rt 431

435 * Drive Lt 432

15" x 2" GM.

325

122 Beg. Cul. 24

337

336

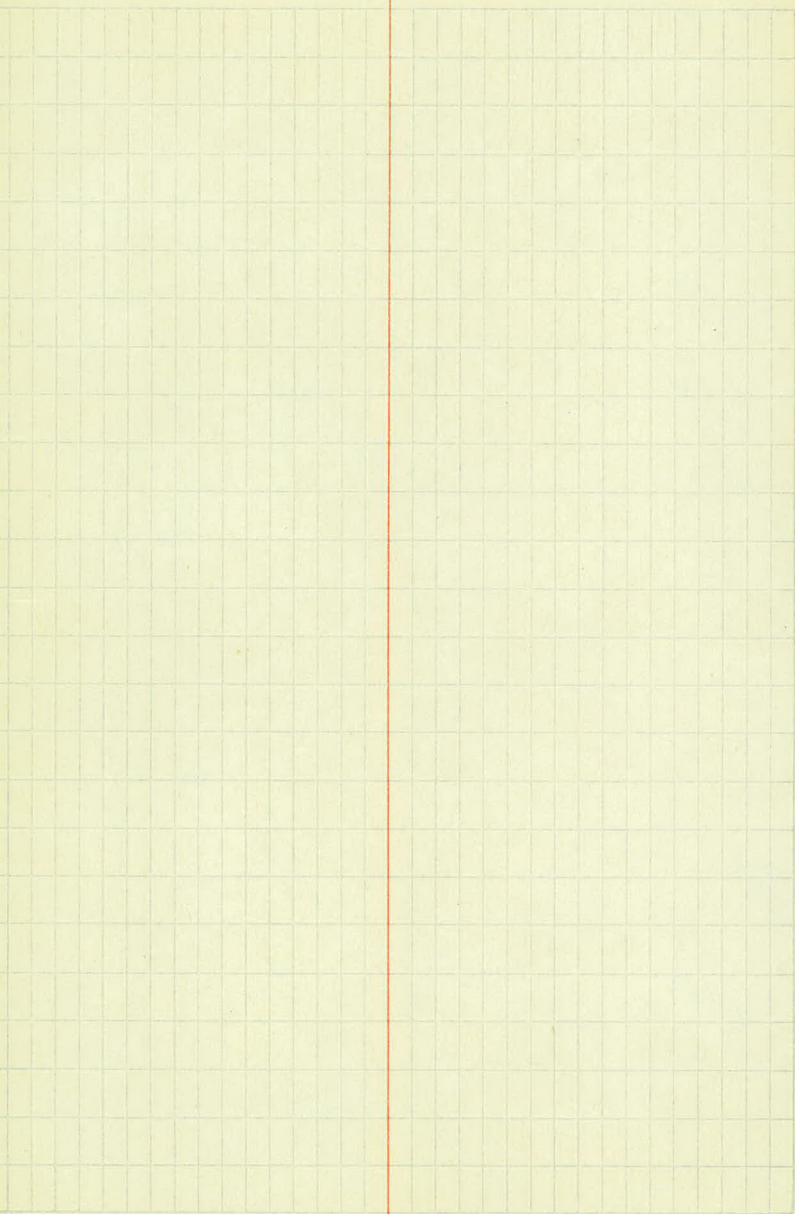
335

334

333

332

331



343

107 E Drive Rt.

24" X 24

342

199 E Drive Lt

15" X 24 C.M.

341

340

339

100 X Drain

24" X 72 P₃

37.5 Rt

32 Lt

338

F 53

+19 F Cor 54'

+16 Beg Gul 40'

+25 Beg Gul 34'

350

349

348

347

346

345

344

+22 F55'

F 54'

+60 F 57

+50 F 69

F 55'

+92'

F 51'

F 51'

F 57

F 52'

356

355

354

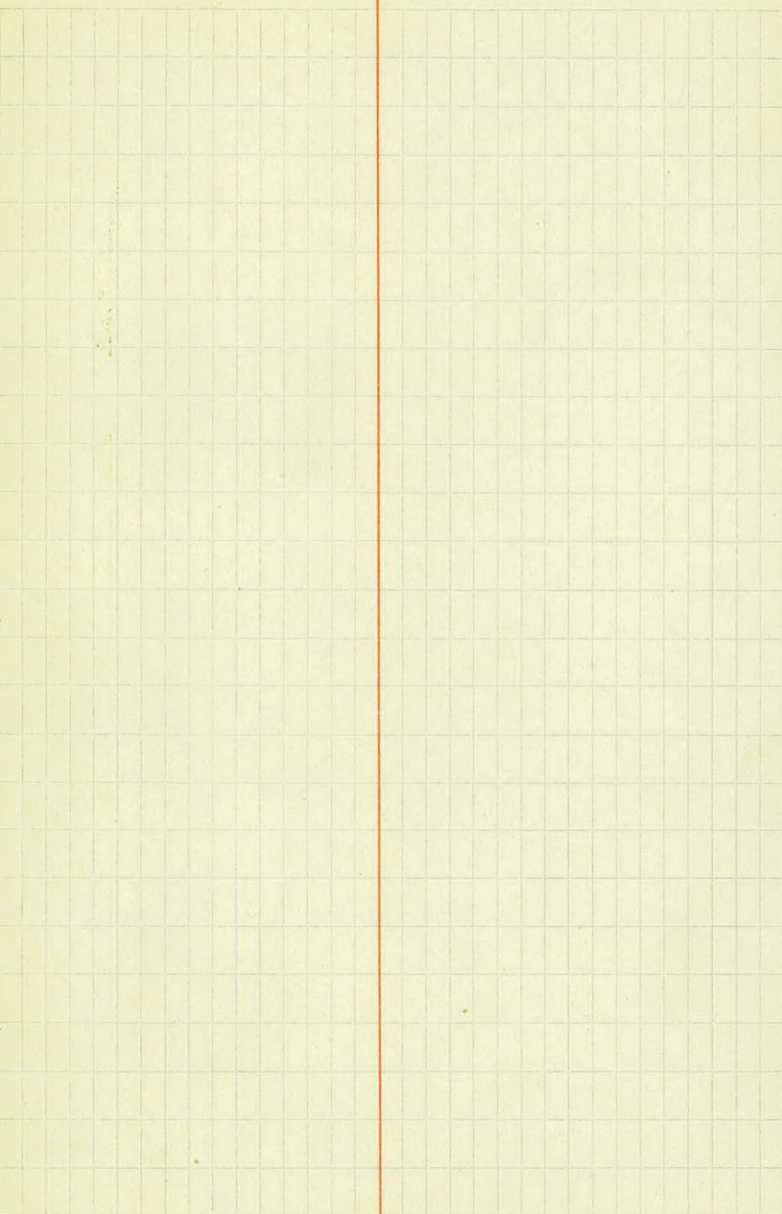
405 ϕ Drive Wt 15" X 24"

400 to Drive Pt. 15" X 24"

353

352

351



363

362

361

360

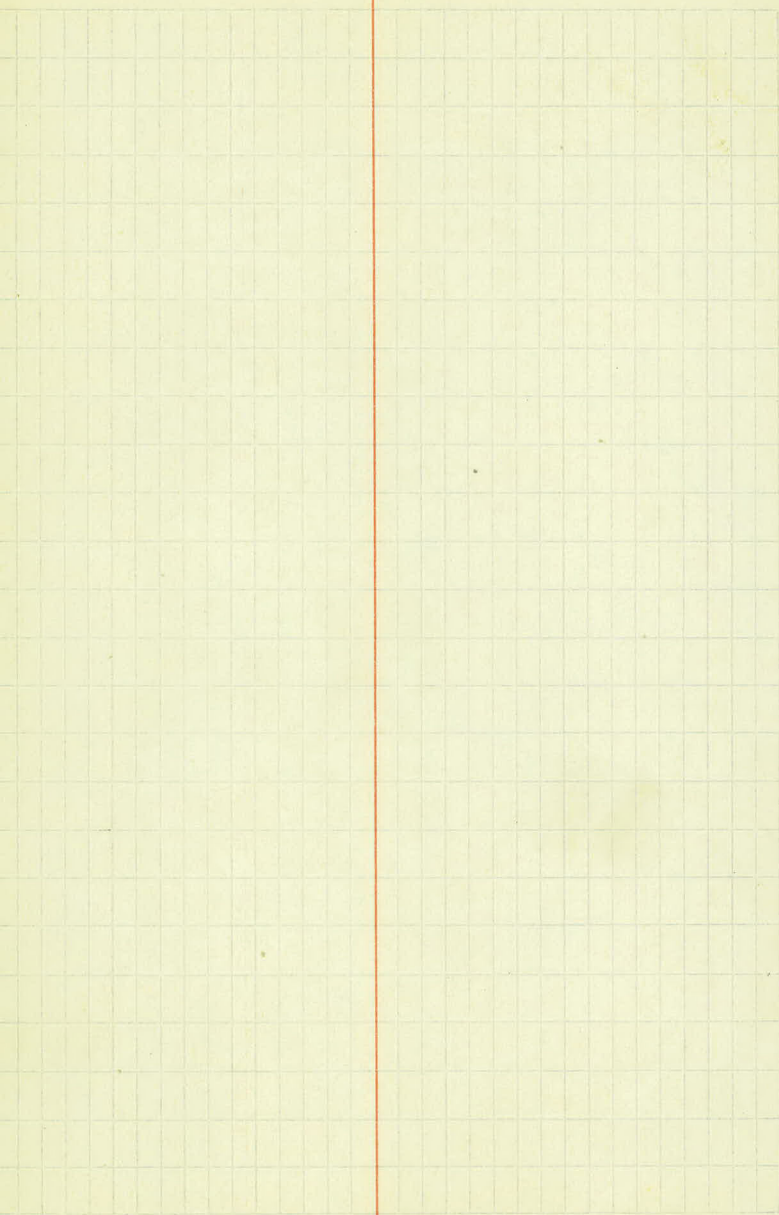
+30 x D1412

24" x 9" P3

359

358

357



+00 ϕ Drive Rt 15" x 24 C.M.

370

+ 25 ϕ Drive Lt 15" x 24 C.M.

369

+00 X DRAIN.

55 $\frac{1}{2}$ Lt.
52 $\frac{1}{2}$ Rt.

368.

+10 ϕ Drive Lt.

+25 ϕ Drive Rt

367

365

364

+89 Bog Col 29'

+02 Bog Col 29'

+50 do'

376

375

+12 Co. Rd. E.

374

373

372

371

+ 82 PPSI'

20° NW

+ 267 PPSI'

20° NW

383

+94 R Drive Lt.

15" X 24' C.M.

+23 R Drive Lt

15" X 24' C.M.

382

381

+41 R Mon View Rd.

+65 X DRAIN

24" X 102 P3.

+08 X DRAIN

24" X 102 P3

380

+40 R Drive RTA+60

15" X 24' C.M.

379

378

377

+82 Beg Cul 29'

+90 V Fenco 41' 41.55'

+11 Beg Cul 30'

+07 35' Cul

+20 T.P. 41'

+46 39' Cul
Cul 30' +2835' +62 Cul
42' +68
27' +62
21' +57

+30 Beg Cul 28'

389

388

387

386

385

384

The image shows a page of graph paper with a grid of small squares. A vertical red line is drawn down the left side of the page, creating a margin. The grid covers most of the page area.

395

+70 R Cattle Paddock 4' x 6' x 42'

394

393

392

391

+74 R Drive Lt

No Col

+80 B Drive Rt

15" x 24' CM

390

+68 1309 Cu 128'

402

401

400

399

398

+50 E Drive Lt A+30

15" x 20' CM.

397

+73 E Drive Rt A+95

15" x 24' CM.

396

+00 Fence 50' A+63'

+37 Bay Cul 26'

AF

+67 Bay Cul 22'

408

407

406

+35 to Drive Rt. 15" x 24' C.M.

405

+81 to Drive Rt

15" x 24' C.M.

404

403

+ 55 X Fence 50 A-93

+24 Beg Cul 29'

+69 Beg Cul 28'

+15 RF 42'

415

433 E Drive Lt 15" X 24 C.M."

414

413

435 E Drive Rt 15" X 24 C.M."

412

431 E Drive Rt 15 X 20 C.M.

411

410

409

+20 Beg Col 35'

+56 F. Col 47' A+21

+27 Fence Col 48'

+25 Beg Col 29'

421

195' ♂ Drive Mt No. Col.

190' ♂ Drive Rt " "

420

419

418

150' ♂ Cattle Pass 4x6x42'

417

100' ♂ Drive Rt No. Col.

416

F 57'

+52 F Cr 67'

+58 F 31'

F 57'

F 30'

F 50

+20 F 27'

+10 F 44'

+90 F Cr 50'

+11 F Cr 50' A +60

428

427

+00 Cattle Pass 4x6 x 42'

426

425

+50 E Drive 30' A 549 425400

+44 E Cleveland Ave.

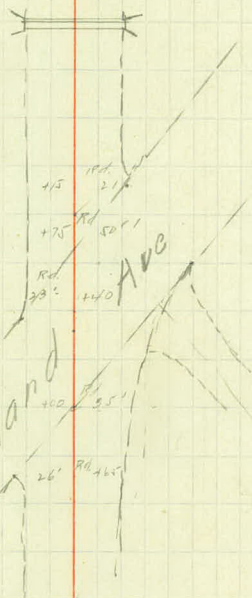
424

423

+00 X Drain 24x66 P₉ 36.5 R₄

29.5 Lt

422



+39 X FENCE 43' A +08

+40 T.P 46'

+45 M.B 43'

+21 T.P 26'

434

87⁸⁰ Drive Lt. Δ+71. 15" X 24 C.M.

433

457⁸ Drive Rt 15" X 24' C.M.

422⁸ Drive Lt 15" X 24 C.M.

432

431

430

429



+75 Bag Col 29'



+45 Bag Col 28'

+10 Bag Col 30'



+05 X Fence 32' @ 428+87.



+40 E Drive Lt.

440

+83 Q Drive Rt.

439

438

437

+83 R Bridge Rice Creek.

436

435

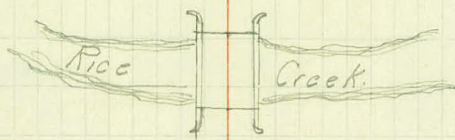


Meadow

Meadow

+186 End Wings.

+02 End Bridge



+640 Big Bridge

+47 Big Wings

Cultivate

Cultivated

446

+75 To Private

No Col

+87 To Drive Rt.

15" X 2 1/2'

445

+32 X Dr air

24" X 60 P3.

+15 Drive Rt.

No Col.

444

443

442

441

Mea done

Cultivated



Cultivated

Mea done

+15 Beg Cul 28'

453

452

451

450

449

448

437 B Drive lot

15" x 24'

447

251309 Co/28



459

458

457

+00 ♀ Cattle Pass 4x6x42'

456

455

+40 ♀ Drive Lt. No Cut

+38 ♀ Drive Rt. " "

454

Cut Timber

Cut Timber

+11. F. Cor 34' A+8v

F 34'

+57 F. Cor 41' A+10.

F 40'

F 37'

+22 F 37'

+18 F 39'

+06 F 28'

+06 F 28'

+94 F 28'

+56 F 28'

+87 F 40'

+50 F. Cor 57' A+45+80.

+15 F. Cor 40' A+45+75



466

465 * Price Rt No Calc.

465

464

463

462

461

460

F 56'



Cut Timber

Cut Timber.

472

471

470

+55 & Drive Rt No Col.

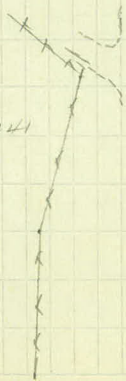
469

468

+95 & Drive Lt No Col.

467

Cultivated.



185 F Cor 37' A + 41

F 54'



Cultivated



+ 90 x Fence 43' A

Δ 467 + 11

479

478

+60° E Co Rd H²

477

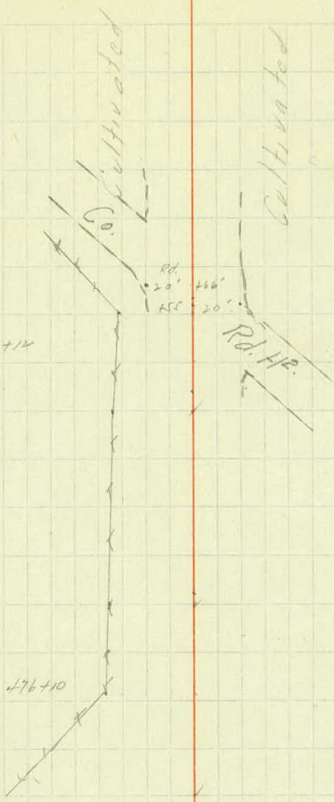
476

475

474

473

+60 T. P 40'
+51 F Cor 31' Δ +14
F 34'



F 36'

+55 F Cor 37' Δ +76+10

+68 T. P. 39'

Cult.

Cult.

+01 x Drain

24" x 54"

485

484

483

482

481

480

~~198.29~~ C.V.I.

492

491

490

489

488

487

486

192 272

Tranber

Timber

497

496

495

494

493

-100 X Drain

24" X 60 P₃

The image shows a page of graph paper with a grid of small squares. A vertical red line is drawn down the center of the page, creating two columns of equal width. The grid covers most of the page, leaving a small margin at the top and bottom. The paper is off-white and shows some signs of age.

505

504

503

502

+21 \$ New Brighton Rd.

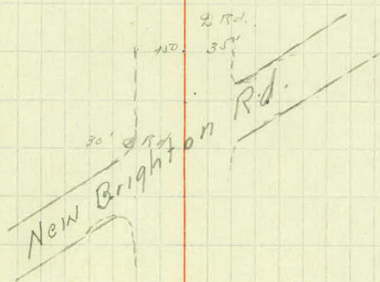
501

500

498

Cul.

Cul.



Timber

Timber

511

510

509

508

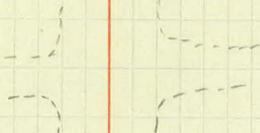
507

506

F 150

F 30'

F 49'



F 50'

Timber

Timber

F 53'

122 F Cor 53' A + 70

520

519

+90° 2 slab over Water Pipe.

518

517

516

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514

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512

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524

400 X Drain 24" X 54P₂ RT 26

ht 295

523

522

521

Meadow

Meadow

535

534

533

532

531

530

529

40

F 58'

F 58'

F 58'

F 57

T 58

Trinber

Trinber

F 58'

543

542

541

540

539

538

537

536

F51

F50

F50

F50

F50

F51

F50

F51

F51

F50

F50

F50

F50

+35F Cor 50 2.52.45

F50

F50

53 F Cor 50 A 1.95

551

550

549

548

+86 Drive RT

15" x 24' C.M.

547

+33 Drive LT

15" x 24' C.M.

546

545

544

F50

F51

F50

F50

F50

F51

F50

F51

F50

+74 Beg Cul 30' F50

+20 Beg Cul 29' F50

F50

F50

F51

F50

F50

559

750 X Drain

24" x 66 P₃

38' RT
38' Lt.

558

557

556

555

554

553

552

+ 86 F. Cor. 50 A+2
 F=50

+ 68 F. Cor. 50 A+10

F=50

F=50

F=51

F=50

F=50

F=50

565

564

563

562

561

560

4/2

30 F. Cor 47B + 66'

Drive Ways Cont From Page.

	Fill	EXCAV	Fill	LT
396+73	6'x20'x1'			
397+50			8'x20'x1'	
404+81	8'x20'x1.5'			
405+35			8'x19'x1'	
411+35	13'x13'x1.5'	360.4d.		
414+33	1		18'x16'x2'	
416+00	20'x9'x1.5'			
420+90	12'x15'x1'			
420+95			6'x15'x1'	
432+22			10'x15'x2'	
432+57	8'x18'x1'			
43+87			20'x8'x1.5'	
439+83	18'x35'x2.5'			
440+40			30'x20'x2.5'	
444+15	15'x8'x1'			
445+87	8'x18'x1.5'			
445+75			15'x15'x1'	
447+37			18'x8'x2'	15'x16'x1'
454+40			15'x15'x1.5'	
454+38	16'x12'x1'			
465+65	22'x8'x1.5'			
467+95			8'x22'x2'	
469+55	18'x8'x1.5'			

F

E

Syds

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100

3

9

F 10
F 13
F 8

E 111 LT EX

F. RF

546+33 22X10X2'

547+86

10X20X2'

518+71 27X50X2.

A X 52 LT

518+03

A + 37 RT.

508+38 20X9.X2.

20X8.X2.

3 C. Vd. LT

F17

F 15

E 100' 12.

F 12

Sta	+	HI	-	Elev
B.M.	2.72	918.54		915.82
499+50				10.6
500+00				11.6
+50				12.4
+70				12.6
+95				12.9
501				13.0
+21				13.2
+44				13.4
+48				13.5
+78				13.6
502				13.7

2/9	+	HI	-	Elev
		918.54 ✓		
503				13.9
+50				13.9
504				14.0
+50				14.0
505				14.1
+50				14.1
506				14.2
+50				14.2
TR	4.16	918.42 ✓	4.28	9142.6 ✓
507				14.2
508				14.1
+50				13.9

Sta	+	HI	-	Elev
509		918.42 ✓		13.8
+50				13.6
510				13.4
BM			2.47	915.95 ✓
511				12.9
+50				12.6
512				12.4
+50				12.2
513				11.9
+50				11.7
514				11.4
+50				11.1

9/17/27

$\frac{4.0}{5.0}$	$\frac{3.6}{3.5}$	$\frac{7.1}{3.1}$	$\frac{7.1}{2.7}$	$\frac{4.7}{2.0}$	46	$\frac{4.7}{2.0}$	$\frac{6.8}{2.7}$	$\frac{6.8}{3.1}$	$\frac{2.0}{3.9}$	$\frac{2.0}{5.0}$
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(4.6)

$\frac{3.7}{5.0}$	$\frac{3.7}{3.5}$	$\frac{7.2}{3.0}$	$\frac{7.2}{2.7}$	$\frac{5.1}{2.0}$	48	$\frac{4.8}{2.0}$	$\frac{7.0}{2.7}$	$\frac{7.1}{3.2}$	$\frac{2.3}{3.9}$	$\frac{2.4}{5.0}$
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(4.8)

$\frac{3.4}{6.0}$	$\frac{3.4}{3.6}$	$\frac{7.4}{3.1}$	$\frac{7.3}{2.7}$	$\frac{5.0}{2.0}$	50	$\frac{5.0}{2.0}$	$\frac{7.2}{2.7}$	$\frac{7.2}{3.1}$	$\frac{2.8}{3.8}$	$\frac{3.0}{5.0}$
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(5.0)

$\frac{3.3}{5.0}$	$\frac{3.2}{3.7}$	$\frac{7.4}{2.9}$	$\frac{7.4}{2.7}$	$\frac{5.5}{2.0}$	55	$\frac{5.5}{2.0}$	$\frac{7.4}{2.5}$	$\frac{7.5}{2.9}$	$\frac{4.4}{3.5}$	$\frac{5.0}{5.0}$
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(5.5)

$\frac{3.6}{5.0}$	$\frac{3.6}{3.8}$	$\frac{7.8}{3.0}$	$\frac{8.0}{2.7}$	$\frac{5.7}{2.0}$	54	$\frac{5.7}{2.0}$	$\frac{7.7}{2.6}$	$\frac{7.7}{3.0}$	$\frac{5.5}{3.4}$	$\frac{6.4}{5.0}$
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(5.6)

$\frac{4.6}{5.0}$	$\frac{5.0}{3.6}$	$\frac{8.2}{3.0}$	$\frac{8.2}{2.6}$	$\frac{5.8}{2.0}$	58	$\frac{5.8}{2.0}$	$\frac{7.8}{2.7}$	$\frac{8.2}{3.0}$	$\frac{6.8}{3.3}$	$\frac{7.2}{5.0}$
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(6.0)

$\frac{5.8}{5.0}$	$\frac{6.4}{3.4}$	$\frac{8.2}{3.0}$	$\frac{8.2}{2.7}$	$\frac{6.1}{1.9}$	61	$\frac{6.1}{2.0}$	$\frac{8.1}{2.7}$	$\frac{8.3}{3.1}$	$\frac{7.0}{3.3}$	$\frac{7.2}{5.0}$
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(6.2)

$\frac{7.0}{5.0}$	$\frac{7.8}{4.4}$	$\frac{8.5}{3.1}$	$\frac{8.5}{2.7}$	$\frac{6.4}{2.0}$	64	$\frac{6.4}{2.0}$	$\frac{8.2}{2.8}$	$\frac{7.0}{4.6}$	$\frac{6.4}{5.0}$
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(6.5)

$\frac{6.8}{5.0}$	$\frac{8.8}{4.7}$	$\frac{8.2}{2.4}$	$\frac{6.4}{2.0}$	64	$\frac{6.5}{2.0}$	$\frac{9.2}{2.9}$	$\frac{9.3}{4.4}$	$\frac{6.4}{5.0}$
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(6.7)

$\frac{7.0}{5.0}$	$\frac{7.3}{4.8}$	$\frac{8.8}{4.5}$	$\frac{8.6}{2.5}$	$\frac{7.1}{2.0}$	66	$\frac{7.1}{2.0}$	$\frac{8.7}{2.4}$	$\frac{9.2}{4.4}$	$\frac{6.8}{5.0}$
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(7.0)

$\frac{7.5}{5.0}$	$\frac{7.8}{4.9}$	$\frac{9.4}{2.6}$	$\frac{9.0}{2.5}$	$\frac{7.2}{2.0}$	70	$\frac{7.2}{2.0}$	$\frac{9.2}{2.5}$	$\frac{10.2}{3.0}$	$\frac{10.4}{4.6}$	$\frac{8.2}{5.0}$
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(7.3)

Wild Duck Bay 549 513 RT L.A.

Sta		HI		Elev
		918.42 ✓		
515				10.9
+23				10.8
516				10.4
T.P.	3.48	913.87 ✓	903	910.39 ✓
+45				10.2
517				09.9
+50				09.5
+85				9.5
518				9.4
+10				9.4
+25				9.3
+30				9.3

9/17/27

$\frac{8.8}{50}$	$\frac{10.2}{48}$	$\frac{9.7}{25}$	$\frac{7.5}{20}$	$\frac{7.5}{72}$	$\frac{7.4}{20}$	$\frac{10.0}{26}$	$\frac{11.0}{47}$	$\frac{9.5}{50}$
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(7.5)

$\frac{9.0}{50}$	$\frac{10.2}{48}$	$\frac{9.7}{24}$	$\frac{7.6}{20}$	$\frac{7.3}{73}$	$\frac{7.6}{20}$	$\frac{10.0}{26}$	$\frac{10.7}{30}$	$\frac{11.3}{48}$	$\frac{9.8}{50}$
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(7.6)

$\frac{8.5}{50}$	$\frac{10.5}{47}$	$\frac{10.2}{25}$	$\frac{7.8}{20}$	$\frac{7.7}{77}$	$\frac{8.1}{20}$	$\frac{10.4}{25}$	$\frac{10.8}{47}$	$\frac{9.5}{50}$
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(8.0)

$\frac{4.0}{50}$	$\frac{6.0}{46}$	$\frac{5.6}{24}$	$\frac{3.4}{20}$	$\frac{3.7}{34}$	$\frac{3.6}{20}$	$\frac{6.0}{26}$	$\frac{6.8}{48}$	$\frac{5.6}{50}$
------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------

(3.7)

$\frac{5.3}{50}$	$\frac{5.5}{49}$	$\frac{6.7}{47}$	$\frac{6.3}{24}$	$\frac{3.9}{20}$	$\frac{3.9}{39}$	$\frac{6.6}{25}$	$\frac{7.4}{47}$	$\frac{6.1}{50}$
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(4.0)

$\frac{7.1}{50}$	$\frac{7.5}{49}$	$\frac{7.3}{25}$	$\frac{4.0}{20}$	$\frac{4.4}{40}$	$\frac{4.0}{20}$	$\frac{6.8}{26}$	$\frac{5.5}{50}$
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(4.4)

$\frac{7.7}{50}$	$\frac{7.5}{24}$	$\frac{4.5}{20}$	$\frac{4.2}{42}$	$\frac{4.2}{20}$	$\frac{5.7}{24}$	$\frac{6.2}{29}$	$\frac{4.7}{35}$	$\frac{5.0}{50}$
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(4.4)

$\frac{2}{10}$	$\frac{3.5}{46}$	$\frac{5.0}{37}$	$\frac{7.4}{31}$	$\frac{7.3}{28}$	$\frac{4.4}{20}$	$\frac{4.2}{42}$	$\frac{4.2}{20}$	$\frac{5.5}{50}$
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(4.5)

$\frac{3.1}{50}$	$\frac{3.3}{38}$	$\frac{7.3}{31}$	$\frac{7.3}{27}$	$\frac{4.3}{20}$	$\frac{4.3}{43}$	$\frac{4.1}{21}$	$\frac{4.4}{38}$	$\frac{5.4}{44}$	$\frac{5.4}{50}$
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(4.5)

$\frac{2.5}{50}$	$\frac{5.2}{37}$	$\frac{5.6}{35}$	$\frac{7.6}{31}$	$\frac{7.4}{28}$	$\frac{4.5}{20}$	$\frac{4.2}{42}$	$\frac{4.0}{22}$	$\frac{5.8}{28}$	$\frac{5.6}{50}$
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(4.6)

$\frac{8.0}{50}$	$\frac{7.6}{41}$	$\frac{6.5}{34}$	$\frac{7.6}{32}$	$\frac{7.5}{28}$	$\frac{4.5}{20}$	$\frac{4.4}{44}$	$\frac{4.2}{20}$	$\frac{5.7}{26}$	$\frac{5.6}{50}$
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(4.6)

End 5

End Mid. 57550

Sta	+	HI	-	Elev
		913.87	✓	
518.36				09.2
+77				09.1
519				08.9
+50				08.7
520				08.5
521				08.2
+50				08.1
522				08.1
523				08.1
13 M.			435	909.52 ✓

9/17/27

(4.7)

$\frac{8.6}{50}$ $\frac{8.4}{39}$ $\frac{7.4}{29}$ $\frac{4.6}{20}$ 4.6

$\frac{4.2}{20}$ $\frac{5.7}{25}$ 5.3
 $\frac{5.0}{50}$

(4.8)

$\frac{9.0}{50}$ $\frac{8.5}{27}$ $\frac{4.7}{20}$ 4.7

$\frac{4.7}{21}$ $\frac{6.2}{27}$ $\frac{6.2}{32}$ $\frac{8.0}{48}$ $\frac{6.0}{50}$

349 P. 1.5

(5.0)

$\frac{9.4}{50}$ $\frac{8.6}{29}$ $\frac{4.7}{20}$ 4.7

$\frac{4.8}{21}$ $\frac{7.3}{27}$ $\frac{8.2}{48}$ $\frac{7.3}{50}$

(5.2)

$\frac{7.2}{50}$ $\frac{7.2}{44}$ $\frac{8.2}{30}$ $\frac{7.2}{27}$ $\frac{5.7}{20}$ 4.8

$\frac{5.0}{20}$ $\frac{8.0}{27}$ $\frac{8.2}{36}$ $\frac{9.0}{48}$ $\frac{7.8}{44}$ $\frac{7.8}{50}$

Winds
pitch

(5.4)

$\frac{7.4}{50}$ $\frac{9.1}{49}$ $\frac{8.1}{27}$ $\frac{5.1}{20}$ 5.1

$\frac{5.1}{20}$ $\frac{7.6}{26}$ $\frac{9.2}{48}$ $\frac{7.8}{49}$ $\frac{7.8}{50}$

(5.1)

$\frac{8.0}{50}$ $\frac{9.4}{49}$ $\frac{8.0}{25}$ $\frac{5.5}{20}$ 5.2

$\frac{5.7}{20}$ $\frac{8.8}{25}$ $\frac{10.3}{49}$ $\frac{7.3}{50}$

(5.8)

$\frac{8.6}{50}$ $\frac{9.4}{49}$ $\frac{8.8}{26}$ $\frac{5.5}{20}$ 5.2

$\frac{5.4}{19}$ $\frac{8.8}{24}$ $\frac{10.3}{49}$ $\frac{9.2}{50}$

(5.8)

$\frac{9.0}{50}$ $\frac{9.6}{49}$ $\frac{8.6}{26}$ $\frac{5.9}{20}$ 5.5

$\frac{5.5}{20}$ $\frac{8.5}{25}$ $\frac{10.1}{39}$ $\frac{10.6}{48}$ $\frac{8.8}{49}$ $\frac{8.8}{50}$

(5.8)

$\frac{9.2}{51}$ $\frac{10.0}{50}$ $\frac{9.2}{28}$ $\frac{5.9}{21}$ 5.4

$\frac{5.9}{20}$ $\frac{7.8}{24}$ $\frac{9.2}{33}$ $\frac{9.1}{47}$ $\frac{7.5}{49}$ $\frac{7.5}{50}$

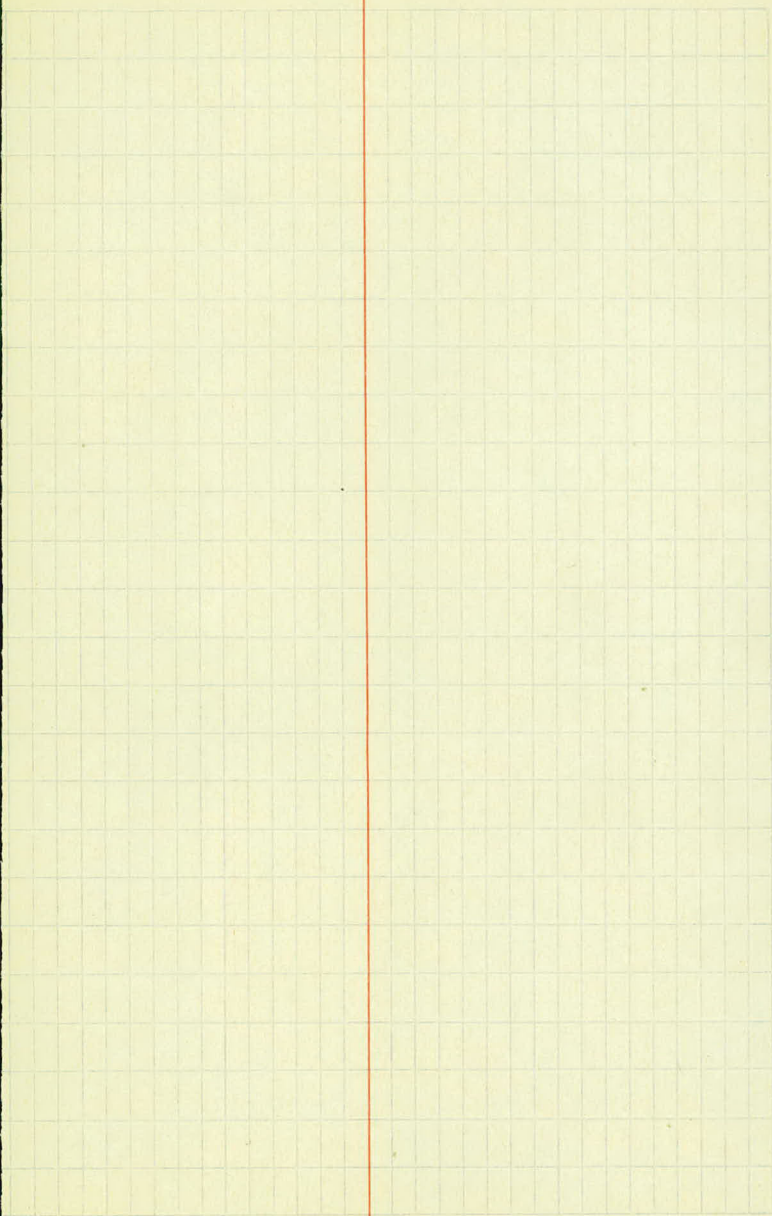
2+a

+

HI

-

Elev



279

+

HI

-

Flew

Sta

+

H I

-

Elev

The image shows a page of graph paper with a grid of 20 columns and 30 rows. A vertical red line runs down the center, separating the grid into two equal halves of 10 columns each. The grid is currently empty, with no data or text written on it.

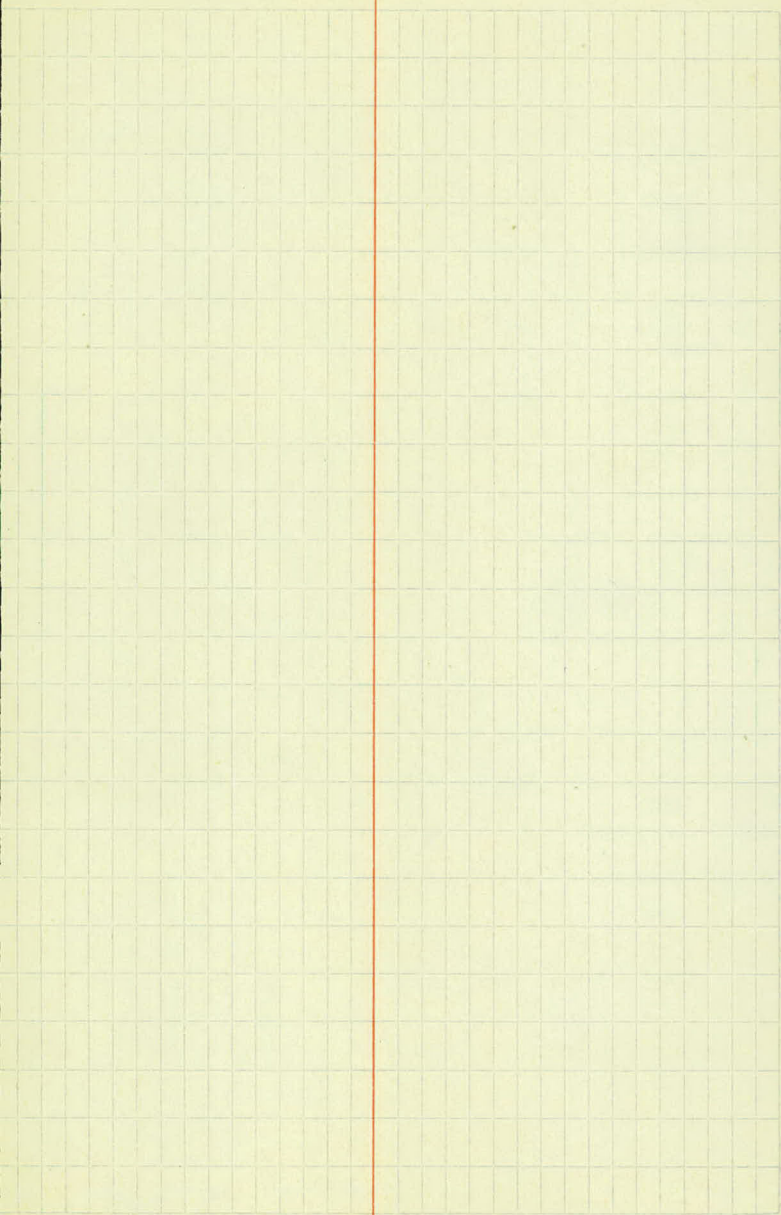
Sta

+

HJ

-

Elev



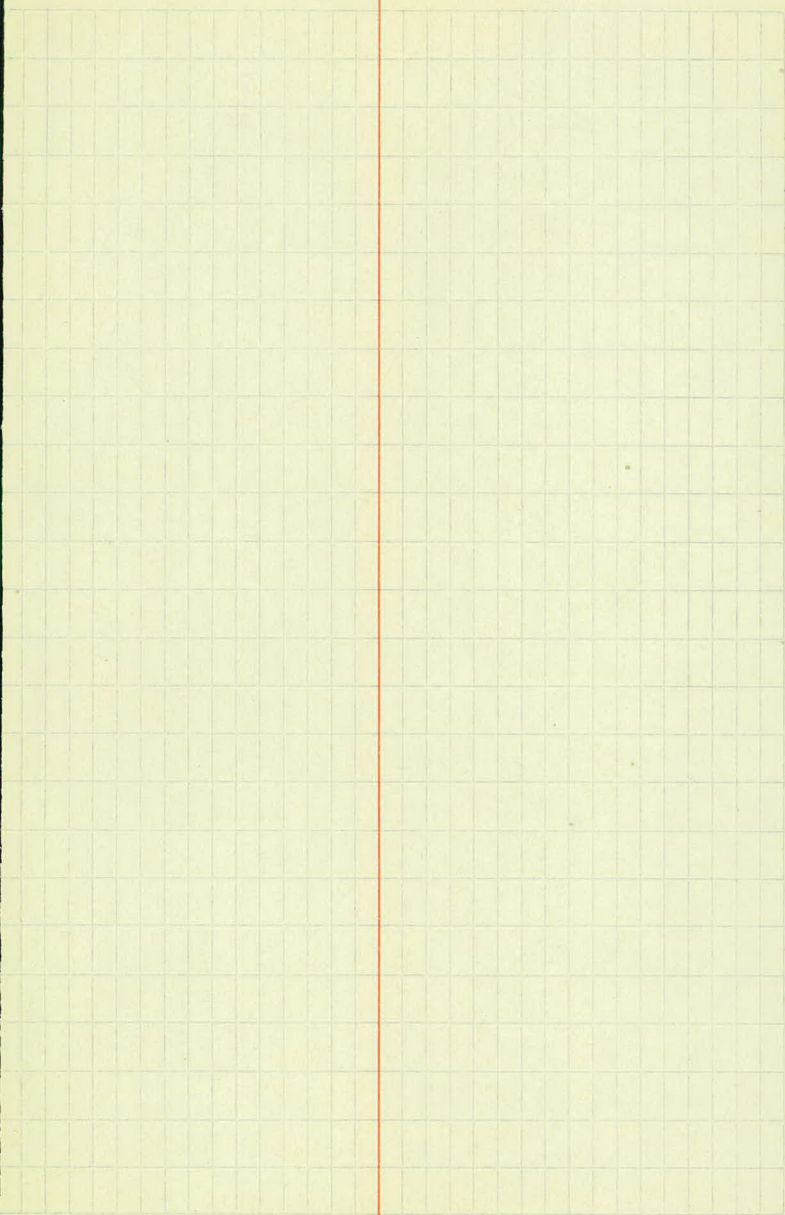
Ita

+

HI

-

Eku



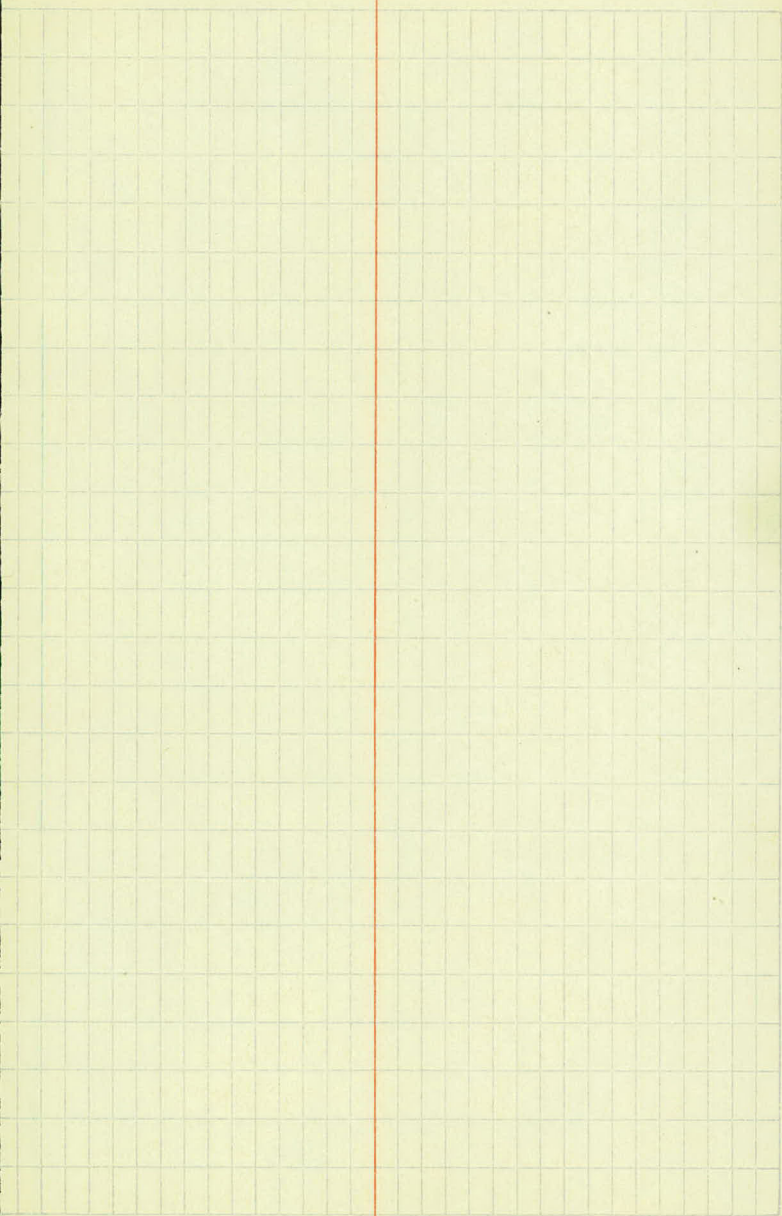
Sta

+

HI

-

Elev



Sta

+

HI

-

Elev

The image shows a page of graph paper with a grid of small squares. A vertical red line is drawn on the left side, creating a margin. The grid covers most of the page, leaving a narrow margin on the left and a small space at the top right. The page number '8-5' is written in the top right corner.

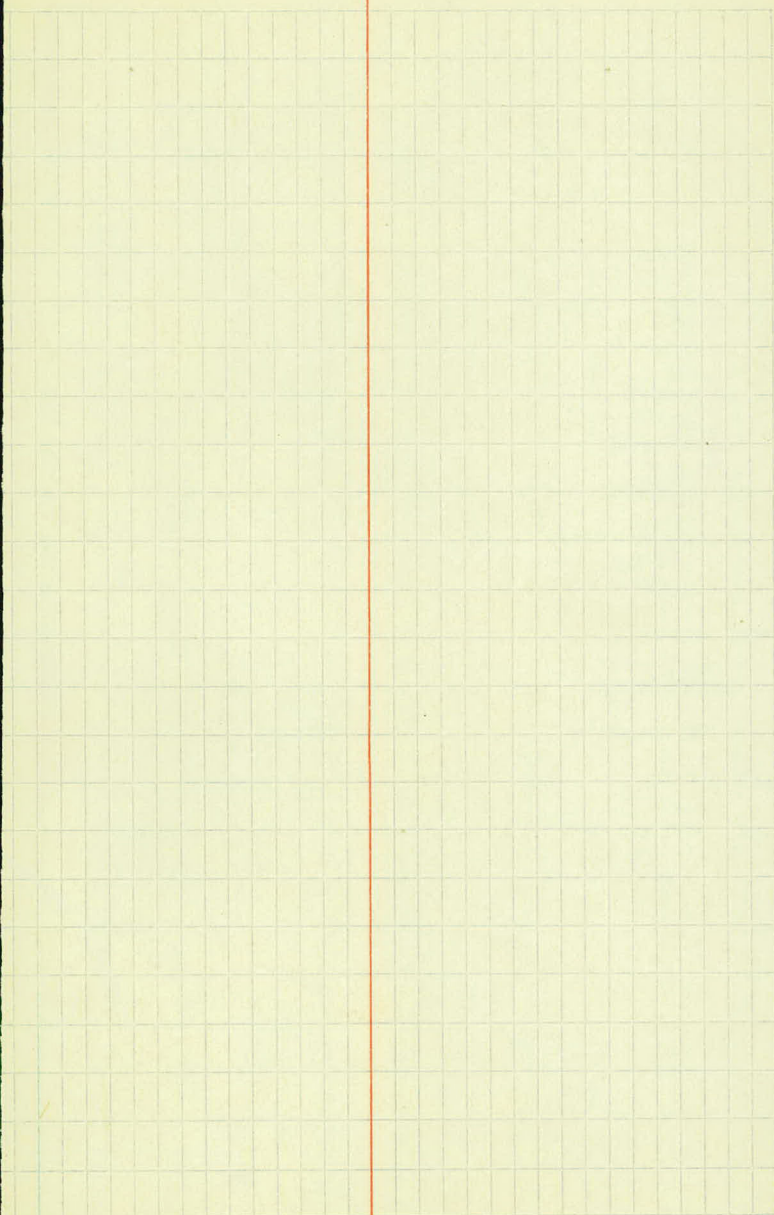
Sta

+

HI

-

Elev



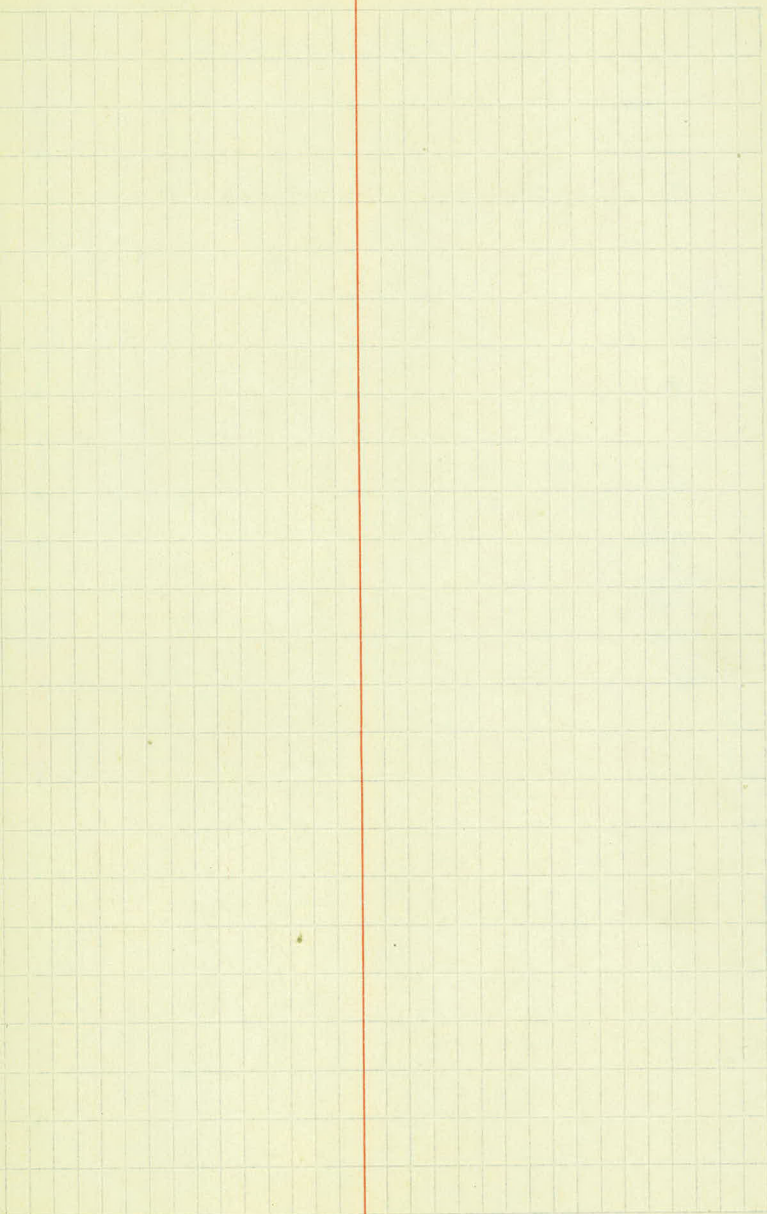
sta

+

HI

-

Ekv.



Final x Sec. of Old line from
Sta 311 to 319.

Sta.	+	H.I.	-	Elev.
B.M.	10.87	890.53		879.66

311

+50

312

+53

+65

312 +90

312 +95 = 313 +00

313 +20

+45

314

+50

315

Right. 10-26-27

pH in 6" Poplar 70' Rt. Sta 312 + 65.

$$4.5 \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.4 \quad 6.8 \quad 8.5 \quad 9.0 \\ \hline 20 \quad 26 \quad 38 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.8 \quad 7.6 \quad 9.2 \quad 9.9 \\ \hline 3.9 \quad 20 \quad 26 \quad 40 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3.9 \quad 4.4 \quad 7.6 \quad 8.7 \quad 9.5 \\ \hline 3.8 \quad 8 \quad 21 \quad 27 \quad 37 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.8 \quad 8.7 \quad 9.6 \quad 9.7 \\ \hline 3.9 \quad 20 \quad 28 \quad 38 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.2} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.4 \quad 5.2 \quad 8.4 \quad 9.8 \quad 10.2 \\ \hline 3.8 \quad 12 \quad 21 \quad 28 \quad 41 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.1 \quad 9.5 \quad 10.5 \quad 11.1 \\ \hline 4.3 \quad 22 \quad 31 \quad 42 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.3 \quad 10.0 \quad 10.9 \\ \hline 4.4 \quad 23 \quad 33 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4.1} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.2 \quad 10.6 \quad 11.4 \quad 11.7 \\ \hline 4.0 \quad 21 \quad 33 \quad 43 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3.9} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.8 \quad 7.4 \quad 11.3 \quad 12.1 \quad 12.5 \\ \hline 4.0 \quad 17 \quad 24 \quad 34 \quad 43 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3.7} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.4 \quad 6.8 \quad 12.7 \quad 13.8 \\ \hline 4.3 \quad 10 \quad 27 \quad 39 \quad 50 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{3.5} \quad \begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ \hline 6.4 \quad 10 \end{array} \quad \text{Waters Edge.}$$

$$\textcircled{3.3} \quad \begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ \hline 13.2 \quad 2 \end{array} \quad \text{Waters Edge.}$$

Sta.	+	M. I.	-	Elev.
		890.53		
315	+50			
316				
	+50			
317				
	+50			
318				
	+50			
	+75			
B.M.			10.87	879.64
				879.64

Right.

10-26-27

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3.1} \\ 10.7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 11.5 \\ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ 10 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Waters Edge} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2.9} \\ 6.5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 22 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ 31 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Waters Edge} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2.7} \\ 4.8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ 22 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.4 \\ 38 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13.5 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2.5} \\ 4.1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.6 \\ 23 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 41 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13.3 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

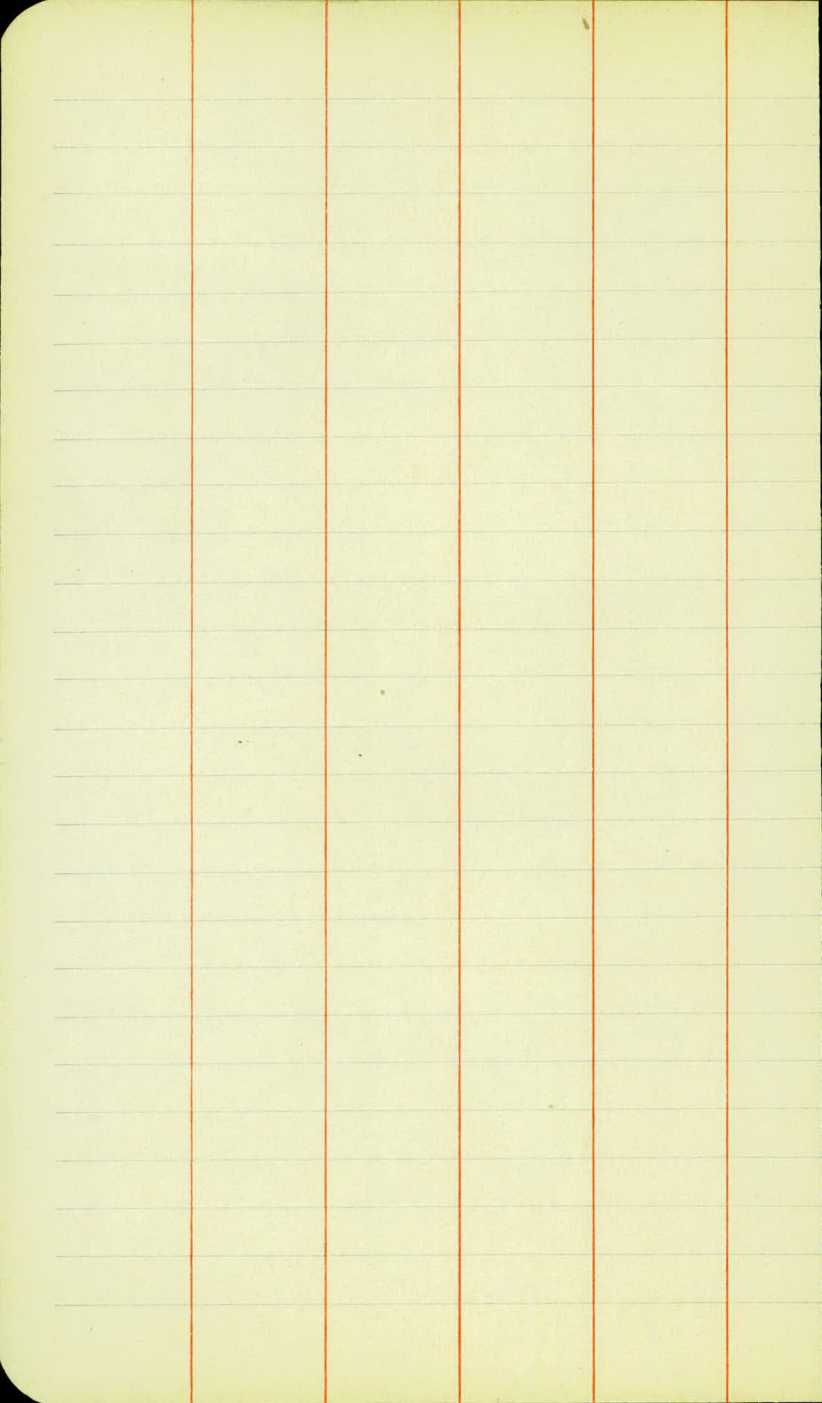
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2.3} \\ 3.4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4.2 \\ 23 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.3 \\ 41 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13.0 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2.0} \\ 2.7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2.9 \\ 20 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 42 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13.1 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1.8} \\ 2.2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ 21 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 40 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1.7} \\ 1.8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ 21 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 11.2 \\ 38 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.3 \\ 50 \end{array}$$

PK in 6" Toplar 70 Mt. Sta. 312+65.



KEITH'S RAILROAD CURVE TABLES.

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HOW TO USE KEITH'S TABLES.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle
of Intersection or I. P.= $23^{\circ} 20'$ to the R. at Station
542+72.

Ext. in Tab. IV opposite $23^{\circ} 20'$ =120.87
 $120.87 \div 12 = 10.07$. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. IV opp. $23^{\circ} 20'$ =1183.1
 $1183.1 \div 10 = 118.31$.

Tab. V. correction for A. $23^{\circ} 20'$ for a 10° Cur.=0.16
 $118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47$ =corrected Tangent.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)

Ang. $23^{\circ} 20'$ = $23.33^{\circ} \div 10 = 2.3333$ =L. C.

$2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}'$ =def. for sta.	542	I. P.=sta.	542+72
$4^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}'$ = " " "	+50	Tan.=	1.18.47
$7^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}'$ = " " "	543	B. C.=sta.	541+53.53
$9^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}'$ = " " "	+50	L. C.=	2.33.33
$11^{\circ} 40'$ = " " "	543+	E. C.=sta.	543+86.86
	86.86		

$100 - 53.53 = 46.47 \times 3' (\text{def. for 1 ft. of } 10^{\circ} \text{ Cur.}) = 139.41' =$
 $2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}'$ =def. for sta. 542.

Def. for 50 ft.= $2^{\circ} 30'$ for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft.= $1^{\circ} 50\frac{1}{2}'$ for a 10° Curve

(These tables are published in Field Books of
KEUFFEL & ESSER Co., New York, N. Y.)

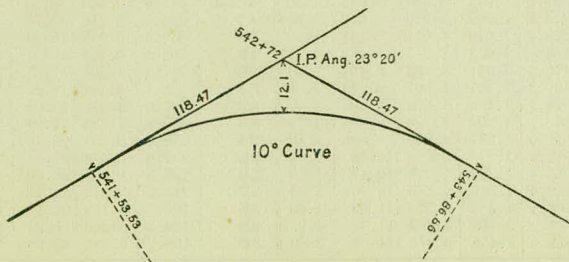


TABLE I. — Minutes in Decimals of a Degree.

1'	.0167	11'	.1833	21'	.3500	31'	.5167	41'	.6833	51'	.8500
2	.0333	12	.2000	22	.3667	32	.5333	42	.7000	52	.8667
3	.0500	13	.2167	23	.3833	33	.5500	43	.7167	53	.8833
4	.0667	14	.2333	24	.4000	34	.5667	44	.7333	54	.9000
5	.0833	15	.2500	25	.4167	35	.5833	45	.7500	55	.9167
6	.1000	16	.2667	26	.4333	36	.6000	46	.7667	56	.9333
7	.1167	17	.2833	27	.4500	37	.6167	47	.7833	57	.9500
8	.1333	18	.3000	28	.4667	38	.6333	48	.8000	58	.9667
9	.1500	19	.3167	29	.4833	39	.6500	49	.8167	59	.9833
10	.1667	20	.3333	30	.5000	40	.6667	50	.8333	60	1.0000

TABLE II. — Inches in Decimals of a Foot.

1-16	3-32	¹ / ₈	3-16	¹ / ₄	5-16	³ / ₈	¹ / ₂	⁵ / ₈	³ / ₄	⁷ / ₈
.0052	.0078	.0104	.0156	.0208	.0260	.0313	.0417	.0521	.0625	.0729
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
.0833	.1667	.2500	.3333	.4167	.5000	.5833	.6667	.7500	.8333	.9167

TABLE III. — Radii, Ordinates and Deflections.

Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot	Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot
0° 10'	34377.	.036	.145	.291	0.05'	7°	819.0	1.528	6.105	12.21	2.10
20	17189.	.073	.291	.582	0.10	20'	781.8	1.600	6.395	12.79	2.20
30	11459.	.109	.436	.873	0.15	30	764.5	1.637	6.540	13.08	2.25
40	8594.4	.145	.582	1.164	0.20	40	747.9	1.673	6.685	13.37	2.30
50	6875.5	.182	.727	1.454	0.25	50	716.8	1.746	6.976	13.95	2.40
1	5729.6	.218	.873	1.745	0.30	8	688.2	1.819	7.266	14.53	2.50
10	4911.2	.255	1.018	2.036	0.35	20	674.7	1.855	7.411	14.82	2.55
20	4297.3	.291	1.164	2.327	0.40	30	661.7	1.892	7.556	15.11	2.60
30	3819.8	.327	1.309	2.618	0.45	40	637.3	1.965	7.846	15.69	2.70
40	3437.9	.364	1.454	2.909	0.50	20	614.6	2.037	8.136	16.27	2.80
50	3125.4	.400	1.600	3.200	0.55	30	603.8	2.074	8.281	16.56	2.85
2	2864.9	.436	1.745	3.490	0.60	40	593.4	2.110	8.426	16.85	2.90
10	2644.6	.473	1.891	3.781	0.65	50	573.7	2.183	8.716	17.43	3.00
20	2455.7	.509	2.036	4.072	0.70	30	546.4	2.292	9.150	18.30	3.15
30	2292.0	.545	2.181	4.363	0.75	11	521.7	2.402	9.585	19.16	3.30
40	2148.8	.582	2.327	4.654	0.80	30	499.1	2.511	10.02	20.04	3.45
50	2022.4	.618	2.472	4.945	0.85	12	478.3	2.620	10.45	20.91	3.60
3	1910.1	.655	2.618	5.235	0.90	30	459.3	2.730	10.89	21.77	3.75
10	1809.6	.691	2.763	5.526	0.95	13	441.7	2.839	11.32	22.64	3.90
20	1719.1	.727	2.908	5.817	1.00	30	425.4	2.949	11.75	23.51	4.05
30	1637.3	.764	3.054	6.108	1.05	14	410.3	3.058	12.18	24.37	4.20
40	1562.9	.800	3.199	6.398	1.10	30	396.2	3.168	12.62	25.24	4.35
50	1495.0	.836	3.345	6.689	1.15	15	383.1	3.277	13.05	26.11	4.50
4	1432.7	.873	3.490	6.980	1.20	30	370.8	3.387	13.49	26.97	4.65
10	1375.4	.909	3.635	7.271	1.25	16	359.3	3.496	13.92	27.84	4.80
20	1322.5	.945	3.781	7.561	1.30	30	348.5	3.606	14.35	28.70	4.95
30	1273.6	.982	3.926	7.852	1.35	17	338.3	3.716	14.78	29.56	5.10
40	1228.1	1.018	4.071	8.143	1.40	18	319.6	3.935	15.64	31.29	5.40
50	1185.8	1.055	4.217	8.433	1.45	19	302.9	4.155	16.51	33.01	5.70
5	1146.3	1.091	4.362	8.724	1.50	20	287.9	4.374	17.37	34.73	6.00
10	1109.3	1.127	4.507	9.014	1.55	21	274.4	4.594	18.22	36.44	6.30
20	1074.7	1.164	4.653	9.305	1.60	22	262.0	4.814	19.08	38.16	6.60
30	1042.1	1.200	4.798	9.596	1.65	23	250.8	5.035	19.94	39.87	6.90
40	1011.5	1.237	4.943	9.886	1.70	24	240.5	5.255	20.79	41.58	7.20
50	982.6	1.273	5.088	10.18	1.75	25	231.0	5.476	21.64	43.28	7.50
6	955.4	1.309	5.234	10.47	1.80	26	222.3	5.697	22.50	44.99	7.80
10	929.6	1.346	5.379	10.76	1.85	27	214.2	5.918	23.35	46.69	8.10
20	905.1	1.382	5.524	11.05	1.90	28	206.7	6.139	24.19	48.38	8.40
30	881.9	1.418	5.669	11.34	1.95	29	199.7	6.360	25.04	50.07	8.70
40	859.9	1.455	5.814	11.63	2.00	30	193.2	6.583	25.88	51.76	9.00

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
1°	50.00	.22	11°	551.70	26.50	21°	1061.9	97.57
10'	58.34	.30	10'	560.11	27.31	10'	1070.6	99.16
20	66.67	.39	20	568.53	28.14	20	1079.2	100.75
30	75.01	.49	30	576.95	28.97	30	1087.8	102.35
40	83.34	.61	40	585.36	29.82	40	1096.4	103.97
50	91.68	.73	50	593.79	30.68	50	1105.1	105.60
2	100.01	.87	12	602.21	31.56	22	1113.7	107.24
10	108.35	1.02	10	610.64	32.45	10	1122.4	108.90
20	116.68	1.19	20	619.07	33.35	20	1131.0	110.57
30	125.02	1.36	30	627.50	34.26	30	1139.7	112.25
40	133.36	1.55	40	635.93	35.18	40	1148.4	113.95
50	141.70	1.75	50	644.37	36.12	50	1157.0	115.66
3	150.04	1.96	13	652.81	37.07	23	1165.7	117.38
10	158.38	2.19	10	661.25	38.03	10	1174.4	119.12
20	166.72	2.43	20	669.70	39.01	20	1183.1	120.87
30	175.06	2.67	30	678.15	39.99	30	1191.8	122.63
40	183.40	2.93	40	686.60	40.99	40	1200.5	124.41
50	191.74	3.21	50	695.06	42.00	50	1209.2	126.20
4	200.08	3.49	14	703.51	43.03	24	1217.9	128.00
10	208.43	3.79	10	711.97	44.07	10	1226.6	129.82
20	216.77	4.10	20	720.44	45.12	20	1235.3	131.65
30	225.12	4.42	30	728.90	46.18	30	1244.0	133.50
40	233.47	4.76	40	737.37	47.25	40	1252.8	135.35
50	241.81	5.10	50	745.85	48.34	50	1261.5	137.23
5	250.16	5.46	15	754.32	49.44	25	1270.2	139.11
10	258.51	5.83	10	762.80	50.55	10	1279.0	141.01
20	266.86	6.21	20	771.29	51.68	20	1287.7	142.93
30	275.21	6.61	30	779.77	52.89	30	1296.5	144.85
40	283.57	7.01	40	788.26	53.97	40	1305.3	146.79
50	291.92	7.43	50	796.75	55.13	50	1314.0	148.75
6	300.28	7.86	16	805.25	56.31	26	1322.8	150.71
10	308.64	8.31	10	813.75	57.50	10	1331.6	152.69
20	316.99	8.76	20	822.25	58.70	20	1340.4	154.69
30	325.35	9.23	30	830.76	59.91	30	1349.2	156.70
40	333.71	9.71	40	839.27	61.14	40	1358.0	158.72
50	342.08	10.20	50	847.78	62.38	50	1366.8	160.76
7	350.44	10.71	17	856.30	63.63	27	1375.6	162.81
10	358.81	11.22	10	864.82	64.90	10	1384.4	164.86
20	367.17	11.75	20	873.35	66.18	20	1393.2	166.95
30	375.54	12.29	30	881.88	67.47	30	1402.0	169.04
40	383.91	12.85	40	890.41	68.77	40	1410.9	171.15
50	392.28	13.41	50	898.95	70.09	50	1419.7	173.27
8	400.66	13.99	18	907.49	71.42	28	1428.6	175.41
10	409.03	14.58	10	916.03	72.76	10	1437.4	177.55
20	417.41	15.18	20	924.58	74.12	20	1446.3	179.72
30	425.79	15.80	30	933.13	75.49	30	1455.1	181.89
40	434.17	16.43	40	941.69	76.86	40	1464.0	184.08
50	442.55	17.07	50	950.25	78.26	50	1472.9	186.29
9	450.93	17.72	19	958.81	79.67	29	1481.8	188.51
10	459.32	18.38	10	967.38	81.09	10	1490.7	190.74
20	467.71	19.06	20	975.96	82.53	20	1499.6	192.99
30	476.10	19.75	30	984.53	83.97	30	1508.5	195.25
40	484.49	20.45	40	993.12	85.43	40	1517.4	197.53
50	492.88	21.16	50	1001.7	86.90	50	1526.3	199.82
10	501.28	21.89	20	1010.3	88.39	30	1535.3	202.12
10	509.68	22.62	10	1018.9	89.89	10	1544.2	204.44
20	518.08	23.38	20	1027.5	91.40	20	1553.1	206.77
30	526.48	24.14	30	1036.1	92.92	30	1562.1	209.12
40	534.89	24.91	40	1044.7	94.46	40	1571.0	211.48
50	543.29	25.70	50	1053.3	96.01	50	1580.0	213.86

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
31°	1589.0	216.3	41°	2142.2	387.4	51°	2732.9	618.4
10'	1598.0	218.7	10'	2151.7	390.7	10'	2743.1	622.8
20	1606.9	221.1	20	2161.2	394.1	20	2753.4	627.2
30	1615.9	223.5	30	2170.8	397.4	30	2763.7	631.7
40	1624.9	226.0	40	2180.3	400.8	40	2773.9	636.2
50	1633.9	228.4	50	2189.9	404.2	50	2784.2	640.7
32	1643.0	230.9	42	2199.4	407.6	52	2794.5	645.2
10	1652.0	233.4	10	2209.0	411.1	10	2804.9	649.7
20	1661.0	235.9	20	2218.6	414.5	20	2815.2	654.3
30	1670.0	238.4	30	2228.1	418.0	30	2825.6	658.8
40	1679.1	241.0	40	2237.7	421.4	40	2835.9	663.4
50	1688.1	243.5	50	2247.3	425.0	50	2846.3	668.0
33	1697.2	246.1	43	2257.0	428.5	53	2856.7	672.7
10	1706.3	248.7	10	2266.6	432.0	10	2867.1	677.3
20	1715.3	251.3	20	2276.2	435.6	20	2877.5	682.0
30	1724.4	253.9	30	2285.9	439.2	30	2888.0	686.7
40	1733.5	256.5	40	2295.6	442.8	40	2898.4	691.4
50	1742.6	259.1	50	2305.2	446.4	50	2908.9	696.1
34	1751.7	261.8	44	2314.9	450.0	54	2919.4	700.9
10	1760.8	264.5	10	2324.6	453.6	10	2929.9	705.7
20	1770.0	267.2	20	2334.3	457.3	20	2940.4	710.5
30	1779.1	269.9	30	2344.1	461.0	30	2951.0	715.3
40	1788.2	272.6	40	2353.8	464.6	40	2961.5	720.1
50	1797.4	275.3	50	2363.5	468.4	50	2972.1	725.0
35	1806.6	278.1	45	2373.3	472.1	55	2982.7	729.9
10	1815.7	280.8	10	2383.1	475.8	10	2993.3	734.8
20	1824.9	283.6	20	2392.8	479.6	20	3003.9	739.7
30	1834.1	286.4	30	2402.6	483.4	30	3014.5	744.6
40	1843.3	289.2	40	2412.4	487.2	40	3025.2	749.6
50	1852.5	292.0	50	2422.3	491.0	50	3035.8	754.6
36	1861.7	294.9	46	2432.1	494.8	56	3046.5	759.6
10	1870.9	297.7	10	2441.9	498.7	10	3057.2	764.6
20	1880.1	300.6	20	2451.8	502.5	20	3067.9	769.7
30	1889.4	303.5	30	2461.7	506.4	30	3078.7	774.7
40	1898.6	306.4	40	2471.5	510.3	40	3089.4	779.8
50	1907.9	309.3	50	2481.4	514.3	50	3100.2	784.9
37	1917.1	312.2	47	2491.3	518.2	57	3110.9	790.1
10	1926.4	315.2	10	2501.2	522.2	10	3121.7	795.2
20	1935.7	318.1	20	2511.2	526.1	20	3132.6	800.4
30	1945.0	321.1	30	2521.1	530.1	30	3143.4	805.6
40	1954.3	324.1	40	2531.1	534.2	40	3154.2	810.9
50	1963.6	327.1	50	2541.0	538.2	50	3165.1	816.1
38	1972.9	330.2	48	2551.0	542.2	58	3176.0	821.4
10	1982.2	333.2	10	2561.0	546.3	10	3186.9	826.7
20	1991.5	336.3	20	2571.0	550.4	20	3197.8	832.0
30	2000.9	339.3	30	2581.0	554.5	30	3208.8	837.3
40	2010.2	342.4	40	2591.0	558.6	40	3219.7	842.7
50	2019.6	345.5	50	2601.1	562.8	50	3230.7	848.1
39	2029.0	348.6	49	2611.2	566.9	59	3241.7	853.5
10	2038.4	351.8	10	2621.2	571.1	10	3252.7	858.9
20	2047.8	354.9	20	2631.3	575.3	20	3263.7	864.3
30	2057.2	358.1	30	2641.4	579.5	30	3274.8	869.8
40	2066.6	361.3	40	2651.5	583.8	40	3285.8	875.3
50	2076.0	364.5	50	2661.6	588.0	50	3296.9	880.8
40	2085.4	367.7	50	2671.8	592.3	60	3308.0	886.4
10	2094.9	371.0	10	2681.9	596.6	10	3319.1	892.0
20	2104.3	374.2	20	2692.1	600.9	20	3330.3	897.5
30	2113.8	377.5	30	2702.3	605.3	30	3341.4	903.2
40	2123.3	380.8	40	2712.5	609.6	40	3352.6	908.8
50	2132.7	384.1	50	2722.7	614.0	50	3363.8	914.5

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
61°	3375.0	920.2	71°	4086.9	1308.2	81°	4893.6	1805.3
10'	3386.3	925.9	10'	4099.5	1315.6	10'	4908.0	1814.7
20	3397.5	931.6	20	4112.1	1322.9	20	4922.5	1824.1
30	3408.8	937.3	30	4124.8	1330.3	30	4937.0	1833.6
40	3420.1	943.1	40	4137.4	1337.7	40	4951.5	1843.1
50	3431.4	948.9	50	4150.1	1345.1	50	4966.1	1852.6
62	3442.7	954.8	72	4162.8	1352.6	82	4980.7	1862.2
10	3454.1	960.6	10	4175.6	1360.1	10	4995.4	1871.8
20	3465.4	966.5	20	4188.5	1367.6	20	5010.0	1881.5
30	3476.8	972.4	30	4201.2	1375.2	30	5024.8	1891.2
40	3488.3	978.3	40	4214.0	1382.8	40	5039.5	1900.9
50	3499.7	984.3	50	4226.8	1390.4	50	5054.3	1910.7
63	3511.1	990.2	73	4239.7	1398.0	83	5069.2	1920.5
10	3522.6	996.2	10	4252.6	1405.7	10	5084.0	1930.4
20	3534.1	1002.3	20	4265.6	1413.5	20	5099.0	1940.3
30	3545.6	1008.3	30	4278.5	1421.2	30	5113.9	1950.3
40	3557.2	1014.4	40	4291.5	1429.0	40	5128.9	1960.2
50	3568.7	1020.5	50	4304.6	1436.8	50	5143.9	1970.3
64	3580.3	1026.6	74	4317.6	1444.6	84	5159.0	1980.4
10	3591.9	1032.8	10	4330.7	1452.5	10	5174.1	1990.5
20	3603.5	1039.0	20	4343.8	1460.4	20	5189.3	2000.6
30	3615.1	1045.2	30	4356.9	1468.4	30	5204.4	2010.8
40	3626.8	1051.4	40	4370.1	1476.4	40	5219.7	2021.1
50	3638.5	1057.7	50	4383.3	1484.4	50	5234.9	2031.4
65	3650.2	1063.9	75	4396.5	1492.4	85	5250.3	2041.7
10	3661.9	1070.2	10	4409.8	1500.5	10	5265.6	2052.1
20	3673.7	1076.6	20	4423.1	1508.6	20	5281.0	2062.5
30	3685.4	1082.9	30	4436.4	1516.7	30	5296.4	2073.0
40	3697.2	1089.3	40	4449.7	1524.9	40	5311.9	2083.5
50	3709.0	1095.7	50	4463.1	1533.1	50	5327.4	2094.1
66	3720.9	1102.2	76	4476.5	1541.4	86	5343.0	2104.7
10	3732.7	1108.6	10	4489.9	1549.7	10	5358.6	2115.3
20	3744.6	1115.1	20	4503.4	1558.0	20	5374.2	2126.0
30	3756.5	1121.7	30	4516.9	1566.3	30	5389.9	2136.7
40	3768.5	1128.2	40	4530.4	1574.7	40	5405.6	2147.5
50	3780.4	1134.8	50	4544.0	1583.1	50	5421.4	2158.4
67	3792.4	1141.4	77	4557.6	1591.6	87	5437.2	2169.2
10	3804.4	1148.0	10	4571.2	1600.1	10	5453.1	2180.2
20	3816.4	1154.7	20	4584.8	1608.6	20	5469.0	2191.1
30	3828.4	1161.3	30	4598.5	1617.1	30	5484.9	2202.2
40	3840.5	1168.1	40	4612.2	1625.7	40	5500.9	2213.2
50	3852.6	1174.8	50	4626.0	1634.4	50	5517.0	2224.3
68	3864.7	1181.6	78	4639.8	1643.0	88	5533.1	2235.5
10	3876.8	1188.4	10	4653.6	1651.7	10	5549.2	2246.7
20	3889.0	1195.2	20	4667.4	1660.5	20	5565.4	2258.0
30	3901.2	1202.0	30	4681.3	1669.2	30	5581.6	2269.3
40	3913.4	1208.9	40	4695.2	1678.1	40	5597.8	2280.6
50	3925.6	1215.8	50	4709.2	1686.9	50	5614.2	2292.0
69	3937.9	1222.7	79	4723.2	1695.8	89	5630.5	2303.5
10	3950.2	1229.7	10	4737.2	1704.7	10	5646.9	2315.0
20	3962.5	1236.7	20	4751.2	1713.7	20	5663.4	2326.6
30	3974.8	1243.7	30	4765.3	1722.7	30	5679.9	2338.2
40	3987.2	1250.8	40	4779.4	1731.7	40	5696.4	2349.8
50	3999.5	1257.9	50	4793.6	1740.8	50	5713.0	2361.5
70	4011.9	1265.0	80	4807.7	1749.9	90	5729.7	2373.3
10	4024.4	1272.1	10	4822.0	1759.0	10	5746.3	2385.1
20	4036.8	1279.3	20	4836.2	1768.2	20	5763.1	2397.0
30	4049.3	1286.5	30	4850.5	1777.4	30	5779.9	2408.9
40	4061.8	1293.6	40	4864.8	1786.7	40	5796.7	2420.9
50	4074.4	1300.9	50	4879.2	1796.0	50	5813.6	2432.9

TABLE IV. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
91°	5830.5	2444.9	101°	6950.6	3278.1	111°	8336.7	4386.1
10'	5847.5	2457.1	10'	6971.3	3294.1	10'	8362.7	4407.6
20	5864.6	2469.3	20	6992.0	3310.1	20	8388.9	4429.2
30	5881.7	2481.5	30	7012.7	3326.1	30	8415.1	4450.9
40	5898.8	2493.8	40	7033.6	3342.3	40	8441.5	4472.7
50	5916.0	2506.1	50	7054.5	3358.5	50	8468.0	4494.6
92	5933.2	2518.5	102	7075.5	3374.9	112	8494.6	4516.6
10	5950.5	2531.0	10	7096.6	3391.2	10	8521.3	4538.8
20	5967.9	2543.5	20	7117.8	3407.7	20	8548.1	4561.1
30	5985.3	2556.0	30	7139.0	3424.3	30	8575.0	4583.4
40	6002.7	2568.6	40	7160.3	3440.9	40	8602.1	4606.0
50	6020.2	2581.3	50	7181.7	3457.6	50	8629.3	4628.6
93	6037.8	2594.0	103	7203.2	3474.4	113	8656.6	4651.3
10	6055.4	2606.8	10	7224.7	3491.3	10	8684.0	4674.2
20	6073.1	2619.7	20	7246.3	3508.2	20	8711.5	4697.2
30	6090.8	2632.6	30	7268.0	3525.2	30	8739.2	4720.3
40	6108.6	2645.5	40	7289.8	3542.4	40	8767.0	4743.6
50	6126.4	2658.5	50	7311.7	3559.6	50	8794.9	4766.9
94	6144.3	2671.6	104	7333.6	3576.8	114	8822.9	4790.4
10	6162.6	2684.7	10	7355.6	3594.2	10	8851.0	4814.1
20	6180.2	2697.9	20	7377.8	3611.7	20	8879.3	4837.8
30	6198.3	2711.2	30	7399.9	3629.2	30	8907.7	4861.7
40	6216.4	2724.5	40	7422.2	3646.8	40	8936.3	4885.7
50	6234.6	2737.9	50	7444.6	3664.5	50	8965.0	4909.9
95	6252.8	2751.3	105	7467.0	3682.3	115	8993.8	4934.1
10	6271.1	2764.8	10	7489.6	3700.2	10	9022.7	4958.6
20	6289.4	2778.3	20	7512.2	3718.2	20	9051.7	4983.1
30	6307.9	2792.0	30	7534.9	3736.2	30	9080.9	5007.8
40	6326.3	2805.6	40	7557.7	3754.4	40	9110.3	5032.6
50	6344.8	2819.4	50	7580.5	3772.6	50	9139.8	5057.6
96	6363.4	2833.2	106	7603.5	3791.0	116	9169.4	5082.7
10	6382.1	2847.0	10	7626.6	3809.4	10	9199.1	5107.9
20	6400.8	2861.0	20	7649.7	3827.9	20	9229.0	5133.3
30	6419.5	2875.0	30	7672.9	3846.5	30	9259.0	5158.8
40	6438.4	2889.0	40	7696.3	3865.2	40	9289.2	5184.5
50	6457.3	2903.1	50	7719.7	3884.0	50	9319.5	5210.3
97	6476.2	2917.3	107	7743.2	3902.9	117	9349.9	5236.2
10	6495.2	2931.6	10	7766.8	3921.9	10	9380.5	5262.3
20	6514.3	2945.9	20	7790.5	3940.9	20	9411.3	5288.6
30	6533.4	2960.3	30	7814.3	3960.1	30	9442.2	5315.0
40	6552.6	2974.7	40	7838.1	3979.4	40	9473.2	5341.5
50	6571.9	2989.2	50	7862.1	3998.7	50	9504.4	5368.2
98	6591.2	3003.8	108	7886.2	4018.2	118	9535.7	5395.1
10	6610.6	3018.4	10	7910.4	4037.8	10	9567.2	5422.1
20	6630.1	3033.1	20	7934.6	4057.4	20	9598.9	5449.2
30	6649.6	3047.9	30	7959.0	4077.2	30	9630.7	5476.5
40	6669.2	3062.8	40	7983.5	4097.1	40	9662.6	5504.0
50	6688.8	3077.7	50	8008.0	4117.0	50	9694.7	5531.7
99	6708.6	3092.7	109	8032.7	4137.1	119	9727.0	5559.4
10	6728.4	3107.7	10	8057.4	4157.3	10	9759.4	5587.4
20	6748.2	3122.9	20	8082.3	4177.5	20	9792.0	5615.5
30	6768.1	3138.1	30	8107.3	4197.9	30	9824.8	5643.8
40	6788.1	3153.3	40	8132.3	4218.4	40	9857.7	5672.3
50	6808.2	3168.7	50	8157.5	4239.0	50	9890.8	5700.9
100	6828.3	3184.1	110	8182.8	4259.7	120	9924.0	5729.7
10	6848.5	3199.6	10	8208.2	4280.5	10	9957.5	5758.6
20	6868.8	3215.1	20	8233.7	4301.4	20	9991.0	5787.7
30	6889.2	3230.8	30	8259.3	4322.4	30	10025.0	5817.0
40	6909.6	3246.5	40	8285.0	4343.6	40	10059.0	5846.5
50	6930.1	3262.3	50	8310.8	4364.8	50	10093.0	5876.1

Table V. Corrections for use with table IV,

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For Tangents Add															
△	CURVE	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°	.03	.06	.09	.13	.16	.19	.22	.25	.28	.31	.34	.38	.42	.46	
15°	.04	.10	.14	.19	.24	.29	.34	.39	.45	.51	.53	.58	.63	.68	
20°	.06	.13	.19	.26	.32	.39	.45	.51	.58	.65	.72	.79	.84	.90	
25°	.08	.16	.24	.33	.40	.49	.58	.67	.75	.83	.90	.99	1.06	1.14	
30°	.10	.19	.29	.39	.49	.59	.69	.79	.89	.99	1.09	1.20	1.29	1.39	
35°	.11	.22	.34	.47	.58	.69	.79	.81	.92	1.04	1.29	1.42	1.54	1.66	
40°	.13	.26	.40	.53	.67	.80	.93	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.49	1.64	1.79	1.94	
45°	.15	.30	.44	.60	.76	.91	1.06	1.21	1.37	1.52	1.70	1.87	2.04	2.21	
50°	.17	.34	.51	.68	.85	1.02	1.19	1.36	1.54	1.72	1.91	2.10	2.29	2.48	
55°	.19	.38	.57	.76	.95	1.14	1.32	1.52	1.72	1.92	2.14	2.35	2.56	2.77	
60°	.21	.42	.63	.84	1.05	1.27	1.49	1.71	1.94	2.17	2.38	2.60	2.83	3.07	
65°	.23	.46	.69	.93	1.16	1.40	1.64	1.88	2.13	2.38	2.63	2.88	3.13	3.39	
70°	.25	.51	.76	1.02	1.28	1.54	1.80	2.06	2.33	2.60	2.88	3.16	3.44	3.72	
75°	.27	.56	.83	1.12	1.40	1.69	1.98	2.27	2.57	2.87	3.16	3.47	3.78	4.09	
80°	.30	.61	.91	1.22	1.53	1.84	2.15	2.46	2.78	3.10	3.44	3.78	4.12	4.46	
85°	.33	.66	1.00	1.33	1.68	2.02	2.36	2.70	3.05	3.40	3.77	4.14	4.55	4.89	
90°	.36	.72	1.09	1.45	1.83	2.20	2.57	2.94	3.32	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.91	5.32	
95°	.39	.79	1.19	1.55	2.00	2.40	2.80	3.20	3.61	4.02	4.49	4.98	5.38	5.83	
100°	.43	.86	1.30	1.74	2.18	2.62	3.06	3.50	3.95	4.40	4.88	5.37	5.85	6.34	

For Externals Add

ANGLE	CURVE	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°	.001	.003	.004	.006	.007	.008	.009	.011	.012	.014	.015	.017	.018	.020	
15°	.003	.007	.010	.014	.018	.023	.027	.029	.032	.035	.039	.043	.047	.051	
20°	.006	.011	.017	.022	.028	.034	.038	.045	.051	.057	.063	.070	.076	.083	
25°	.009	.018	.027	.036	.046	.056	.065	.074	.083	.093	.106	.120	.127	.135	
30°	.013	.025	.038	.051	.065	.078	.090	.103	.116	.129	.149	.170	.179	.188	
35°	.018	.035	.054	.072	.086	.109	.131	.153	.175	.197	.213	.230	.247	.264	
40°	.023	.046	.070	.093	.117	.141	.172	.203	.234	.265	.277	.290	.315	.341	
45°	.030	.060	.093	.119	.153	.184	.216	.254	.289	.325	.351	.378	.411	.445	
50°	.037	.075	.116	.151	.189	.227	.266	.305	.345	.384	.425	.467	.508	.550	
55°	.046	.093	.142	.188	.236	.283	.332	.381	.420	.479	.530	.582	.641	.700	
60°	.056	.112	.168	.225	.283	.340	.398	.457	.516	.575	.636	.697	.774	.851	
65°	.067	.135	.204	.273	.343	.412	.483	.554	.625	.697	.761	.845	.922	1.01	
70°	.080	.159	.240	.321	.403	.485	.568	.652	.735	.819	.906	.994	1.08	1.17	
75°	.095	.182	.286	.383	.480	.578	.678	.777	.877	.977	1.07	1.18	1.29	1.39	
80°	.110	.220	.332	.445	.558	.671	.787	.903	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.62	
85°	.128	.259	.391	.524	.657	.790	.926	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.47	1.62	1.76	1.91	
90°	.149	.299	.450	.603	.756	.910	1.07	1.22	1.38	1.54	1.70	1.87	2.03	2.20	
95°	.174	.350	.522	.706	.885	1.06	1.25	1.43	1.62	1.80	1.99	2.18	2.38	2.58	
100°	.200	.401	.604	.809	1.01	1.22	1.43	1.64	1.85	2.06	2.28	2.50	2.73	2.96	

Table VI. Deflections for Sub Chords for Short Radius Curves.

Degree of Curve	Radius 50 sin. def. ang.	$\frac{1}{2}$ sub chord = sin of def. angle R				Length of arc for 100 ft.
		12.5 Ft.	15 Ft.	20 Ft.	25 Ft.	
30°	193.18	1° 51'	2° 17'	2° 58'	3° 43'	101.15
32°	181.39	1° 59'	2° 25'	3° 10'	3° 58'	101.33
34°	171.01	2° 06'	2° 33'	3° 21'	4° 12'	101.48
36°	161.80	2° 13'	2° 41'	3° 33'	4° 26'	101.66
38°	153.58	2° 20'	2° 49'	3° 44'	4° 40'	101.85
40°	146.19	2° 27'	2° 57'	3° 55'	4° 54'	102.06
42°	139.52	2° 34'	3° 05'	4° 07'	5° 08'	102.29
44°	133.47	2° 41'	3° 13'	4° 18'	5° 22'	102.53
46°	127.97	2° 48'	3° 21'	4° 29'	5° 36'	102.76
48°	122.92	2° 55'	3° 29'	4° 40'	5° 50'	103.00
50°	118.31	3° 02'	3° 38'	4° 51'	6° 04'	103.24
52°	114.06	3° 09'	3° 46'	5° 02'	6° 17'	103.54
54°	110.11	3° 16'	3° 54'	5° 13'	6° 31'	103.84
56°	106.50	3° 22'	4° 02'	5° 23'	6° 44'	104.14
58°	103.14	3° 29'	4° 10'	5° 34'	6° 57'	104.43
60°	100.00	3° 35'	4° 18'	5° 44'	7° 11'	104.72

CURVE FORMULAS.

$$T = R \tan \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$T = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{\text{Sin. D}}$$

$$\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50}{R}$$

$$\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{T}$$

$$R = T \cot. \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$R = \frac{50}{\text{Sin. D}}$$

$$E = R \text{ ex. sec. } \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$E = T \tan \frac{1}{4} I$$

$$\text{Chord def.} = \frac{\text{chord}^2}{R}$$

$$\text{No. chords} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} I}{D}$$

$$\text{Tan. def.} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ chord def}$$

The square of any distance, divided by twice the radius, will equal the distance from tangent to curve, very nearly.

Table IV. contains Tangents and Externals to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found. nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find. Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table IV.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

To find angle for a given distance and deflection.

Rule 1. Multiply the given distance by .01745 (def. for 1° for 1 ft.), and divide given deflection by the product.

Rule 2. Multiply given deflection by 57.3, and divide the product by the given distance.

To find deflection for a given angle and distance: Multiply the angle by .01745, and the product by the distance.

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLES.— Square the altitude, divide by twice the base. Add quotient to base for hypotenuse.

Given Base 100, Alt. 10. $10^2 \div 200 = .5$. $100 + .5 = 100.5$ hyp.

Given Hyp. 100, Alt. 25. $25^2 \div 200 = 3.125$. $100 - 3.125 = 96.875 =$ Base

Error in first example, .002; in last, .045.

To find Tons of Rail in one mile of track: multiply weight per yard by 11, and divide by 7.

Natural Sines

DEG.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	DEG.	DEG.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	DEG.
0	0000	0029	0058	0087	0116	0145	89	40	6428	6450	6472	6494	6517	6539	49
1	0175	0204	0233	0262	0291	0320	88	41	6561	6583	6604	6626	6648	6670	48
2	0349	0378	0407	0436	0465	0494	87	42	6691	6713	6734	6756	6777	6799	47
3	0523	0552	0581	0610	0640	0669	86	43	6820	6841	6862	6884	6905	6926	46
4	0698	0727	0756	0785	0814	0843	85	44	6947	6967	6988	7009	7030	7050	45
5	0872	0901	0929	0958	0987	1016	84	45	7071	7092	7112	7133	7153	7173	44
6	1045	1074	1103	1132	1161	1190	83	46	7193	7214	7234	7254	7274	7294	43
7	1219	1248	1276	1305	1334	1363	82	47	7314	7333	7353	7373	7392	7412	42
8	1392	1421	1449	1478	1507	1536	81	48	7431	7451	7470	7490	7509	7528	41
9	1564	1593	1622	1650	1679	1708	80	49	7547	7566	7585	7604	7623	7642	40
10	1736	1765	1794	1822	1851	1880	79	50	7660	7679	7698	7716	7735	7753	39
11	1908	1937	1965	1994	2022	2051	78	51	7771	7790	7808	7826	7844	7862	38
12	2079	2108	2136	2164	2193	2221	77	52	7880	7898	7916	7934	7951	7969	37
13	2250	2278	2306	2334	2363	2391	76	53	7986	8004	8021	8039	8056	8073	36
14	2419	2447	2476	2504	2532	2560	75	54	8090	8107	8124	8141	8158	8175	35
15	2588	2616	2644	2672	2700	2728	74	55	8192	8208	8225	8241	8258	8274	34
16	2756	2784	2812	2840	2868	2896	73	56	8290	8307	8323	8339	8355	8371	33
17	2924	2952	2979	3007	3035	3062	72	57	8387	8403	8418	8434	8450	8465	32
18	3090	3118	3145	3173	3201	3228	71	58	8480	8496	8511	8526	8542	8557	31
19	3256	3283	3311	3338	3365	3393	70	59	8572	8587	8601	8616	8631	8646	30
20	3420	3448	3475	3502	3529	3557	69	60	8660	8675	8689	8704	8718	8732	29
21	3584	3611	3638	3665	3692	3719	68	61	8746	8760	8774	8788	8802	8816	28
22	3746	3773	3800	3827	3854	3881	67	62	8829	8843	8857	8870	8884	8897	27
23	3907	3934	3961	3987	4014	4041	66	63	8910	8923	8936	8949	8962	8975	26
24	4067	4094	4120	4147	4173	4200	65	64	8988	9001	9013	9026	9038	9051	25
25	4226	4253	4279	4305	4331	4358	64	65	9063	9075	9088	9100	9112	9124	24
26	4384	4410	4436	4462	4488	4514	63	66	9135	9147	9159	9171	9182	9194	23
27	4540	4566	4592	4617	4643	4669	62	67	9205	9216	9228	9239	9250	9261	22
28	4695	4720	4746	4772	4797	4823	61	68	9272	9283	9293	9304	9315	9325	21
29	4848	4874	4899	4924	4950	4975	60	69	9336	9346	9356	9367	9377	9387	20
30	5000	5025	5050	5075	5100	5125	59	70	9397	9407	9417	9426	9436	9446	19
31	5150	5175	5200	5225	5250	5275	58	71	9455	9465	9474	9483	9492	9502	18
32	5299	5324	5348	5373	5398	5422	57	72	9511	9520	9528	9537	9546	9555	17
33	5446	5471	5495	5519	5544	5568	56	73	9563	9572	9580	9588	9596	9605	16
34	5592	5616	5640	5664	5688	5712	55	74	9613	9621	9628	9636	9644	9652	15
35	5736	5760	5783	5807	5831	5854	54	75	9659	9667	9674	9681	9689	9696	14
36	5878	5901	5925	5948	5972	5995	53	76	9703	9710	9717	9724	9730	9737	13
37	6018	6041	6065	6088	6111	6134	52	77	9744	9750	9757	9763	9769	9775	12
38	6157	6180	6202	6225	6248	6271	51	78	9781	9787	9793	9799	9805	9811	11
39	6293	6316	6338	6361	6383	6406	50	79	9816	9822	9827	9833	9838	9843	10
DEG.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	DEG.	DEG.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	DEG.
DEG.	80'	81'	82'	83'	84'	85'	86'	87'	88'	89'	90'	91'	92'	93'	94'
	9848	9853	9858	9863	9868	9872	9877	9881	9886	9890	9894	9898	9903	9907	9911
	9914	9918	9922	9926	9930	9934	9938	9942	9946	9950	9954	9958	9962	9966	9970
	9974	9978	9982	9986	9990	9994	9998	9999	9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
DEG.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	DEG.	DEG.	60'	50'	40'	30'	20'	10'	DEG.

Natural Cosines

Natural Tangents

deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.	deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.
0	0000	0029	0058	0087	0116	0145	89	40	8391	8441	8491	8541	8591	8642	49
1	0175	0204	0233	0262	0291	0320	88	41	8693	8744	8796	8847	8899	8952	48
2	0349	0378	0407	0437	0466	0495	87	42	9004	9057	9110	9163	9217	9271	47
3	0524	0553	0582	0612	0641	0670	86	43	9325	9380	9435	9490	9545	9601	46
4	0699	0729	0758	0787	0816	0846	85	44	9657	9713	9770	9827	9884	9942	45
5	0875	0904	0934	0963	0992	1022	84	45	1.0000	1.0058	1.0117	1.0176	1.0235	1.0295	44
6	1051	1080	1110	1139	1169	1198	83	46	1.0355	1.0416	1.0477	1.0533	1.0599	1.0661	43
7	1228	1257	1287	1317	1346	1376	82	47	1.0724	1.0786	1.0850	1.0913	1.0977	1.1041	42
8	1405	1435	1465	1495	1524	1554	81	48	1.1106	1.1171	1.1237	1.1303	1.1369	1.1436	41
9	1584	1614	1644	1673	1703	1733	80	49	1.1504	1.1571	1.1640	1.1708	1.1778	1.1847	40
10	1763	1793	1823	1853	1883	1914	79	50	1.1918	1.1988	1.2059	1.2131	1.2203	1.2276	39
11	1944	1974	2004	2035	2065	2095	78	51	1.2349	1.2423	1.2497	1.2572	1.2647	1.2723	38
12	2126	2156	2186	2217	2247	2278	77	52	1.2799	1.2876	1.2954	1.3032	1.3111	1.3190	37
13	2309	2339	2370	2401	2432	2462	76	53	1.3270	1.3351	1.3432	1.3514	1.3597	1.3680	36
14	2493	2524	2555	2586	2617	2648	75	54	1.3764	1.3848	1.3934	1.4019	1.4106	1.4193	35
15	2679	2711	2742	2773	2805	2836	74	55	1.4281	1.4370	1.4460	1.4550	1.4641	1.4733	34
16	2867	2899	2931	2962	2994	3026	73	56	1.4826	1.4919	1.5013	1.5108	1.5204	1.5301	33
17	3057	3089	3121	3153	3185	3217	72	57	1.5399	1.5497	1.5597	1.5697	1.5798	1.5900	32
18	3249	3281	3314	3346	3378	3411	71	58	1.6003	1.6107	1.6212	1.6319	1.6426	1.6534	31
19	3443	3476	3508	3541	3574	3607	70	59	1.6643	1.6753	1.6864	1.6977	1.7090	1.7205	30
20	3640	3673	3706	3739	3772	3805	69	60	1.7321	1.7437	1.7556	1.7675	1.7797	1.7917	29
21	3839	3872	3906	3939	3973	4006	68	61	1.8040	1.8165	1.8291	1.8418	1.8546	1.8676	28
22	4040	4074	4108	4142	4176	4210	67	62	1.8807	1.8940	1.9074	1.9210	1.9347	1.9486	27
23	4245	4279	4314	4348	4383	4417	66	63	1.9626	1.9768	1.9912	2.0057	2.0204	2.0353	26
24	4452	4487	4522	4557	4592	4628	65	64	2.0503	2.0655	2.0809	2.0965	2.1123	2.1283	25
25	4663	4699	4734	4770	4806	4841	64	65	2.1445	2.1609	2.1775	2.1943	2.2113	2.2286	24
26	4877	4913	4950	4986	5022	5059	63	66	2.2460	2.2637	2.2817	2.2998	2.3183	2.3369	23
27	5095	5132	5169	5206	5243	5280	62	67	2.3559	2.3750	2.3945	2.4142	2.4342	2.4545	22
28	5317	5354	5392	5430	5467	5505	61	68	2.4751	2.4960	2.5172	2.5386	2.5605	2.5826	21
29	5543	5581	5619	5658	5696	5735	60	69	2.6051	2.6279	2.6511	2.6746	2.6985	2.7228	20
30	5774	5812	5851	5890	5930	5969	59	70	2.7475	2.7725	2.7980	2.8239	2.8502	2.8770	19
31	6009	6048	6088	6128	6168	6208	58	71	2.9042	2.9319	2.9600	2.9887	3.0178	3.0475	18
32	6249	6289	6330	6371	6412	6453	57	72	3.0777	3.1084	3.1397	3.1716	3.2041	3.2371	17
33	6494	6536	6577	6619	6661	6703	56	73	3.2709	3.3052	3.3402	3.3759	3.4124	3.4495	16
34	6745	6787	6830	6873	6916	6959	55	74	3.4874	3.5261	3.5656	3.6059	3.6470	3.6891	15
35	7002	7046	7089	7133	7177	7221	54	75	3.7321	3.7760	3.8208	3.8667	3.9136	3.9617	14
36	7265	7310	7355	7400	7445	7490	53	76	4.0108	4.0611	4.1126	4.1653	4.2193	4.2747	13
37	7536	7581	7627	7673	7720	7766	52	77	4.3315	4.3897	4.4494	4.5107	4.5736	4.6382	12
38	7813	7860	7907	7954	8002	8050	51	78	4.7046	4.7729	4.8430	4.9152	4.9894	5.0658	11
39	8098	8146	8195	8243	8292	8342	50	79	5.1446	5.2257	5.3093	5.3955	5.4845	5.5764	10

deg.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	deg.
80	5.6713	5.7694	5.8708	5.9758	6.0844	6.1970	9
81	6.3138	6.4348	6.5606	6.6912	6.8269	6.9682	8
82	7.1154	7.2687	7.4287	7.5958	7.7704	7.9530	7
83	8.1443	8.3450	8.5555	8.7769	9.0098	9.2553	6
84	9.5144	9.7882	10.078	10.385	10.711	11.059	5
85	11.430	11.826	12.250	12.706	13.197	13.727	4
86	14.300	14.924	15.605	16.350	17.169	18.075	3
87	19.081	20.206	21.470	22.903	24.542	26.432	2
88	28.636	31.242	34.368	38.189	42.964	49.104	1
89	57.290	68.750	85.940	114.588	171.885	343.770	0

Natural Cotangents

818.54
428
818.26
416
818.42

818.42
247
815.95

Mid. 4026
Mary.

879.66
 10.87
 890.53
 10.87
 879.66

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.

ROADWAY 14 FEET WIDE. SIDE SLOPES 1½ TO 1.

FOR SINGLE TRACK EMBANKMENT.

	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	0
1	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	1
2	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	2
3	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	4
5	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	5
6	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.4	6
7	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	7
8	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	8
9	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.9	9
10	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.4	10
11	23.5	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.9	11
12	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	12
13	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.9	13
14	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.4	14
15	29.5	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	15
16	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.4	16
17	32.5	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.9	17
18	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.4	18
19	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.9	19
20	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.4	20
21	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.9	21
22	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.4	22
23	41.5	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.9	23
24	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	24
25	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	25
26	46.0	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	26
27	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	27
28	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.4	28
29	50.5	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.9	29
30	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.4	30
31	53.5	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.7	54.9	31
32	55.0	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.4	32
33	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	33
34	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.4	34
35	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.9	35
36	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.4	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

MADE IN GERMANY.

U 2494