

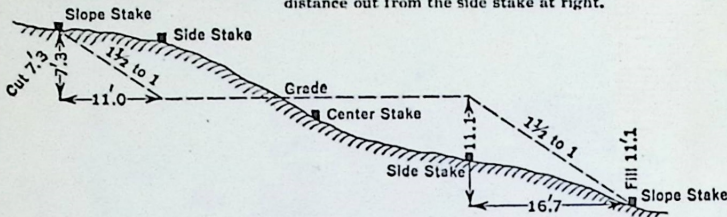
PROJ 49-51
EAST SHORE DRIVE
CONSTRUCTION NOTES
DR 12A BK 60A

K & E
LEVEL BOOK
W 37E

DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING

Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.

In the figure below: opposite 7 under "Cut or Fill" and under .3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



Cut or Fill	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	Cut or Fill
	Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake										
0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0
1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1
2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	2
3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	3
4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	4
5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	5
6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	6
7	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	7
8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	8
9	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9	9
10	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	10
11	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	11
12	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	12
13	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	13
14	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.4	14
15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	15
16	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	16
17	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	18
19	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	19
20	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	20
21	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.9	21
22	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	22
23	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	23
24	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	24
25	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.9	25
26	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.4	26
27	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	27
28	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.4	28
29	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	29
30	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.4	30
31	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	31
32	48.0	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	32
33	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	33
34	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.4	34
35	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.9	35
36	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4	36
37	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	37
38	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	38
39	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.9	39
40	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.2	61.4	40



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AND THE HISTORY OF THE
UNITED STATES

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EAST SHORE DRIVE

New Ties for

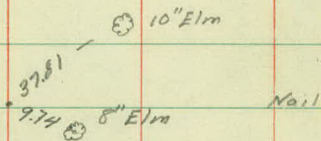
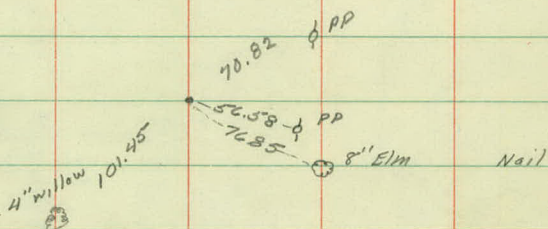
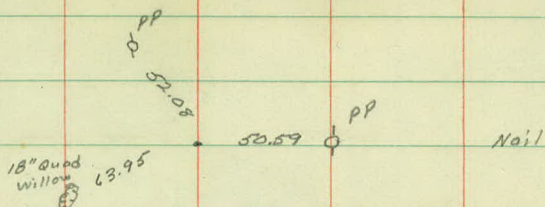
ORIGINAL ALIGNMENT

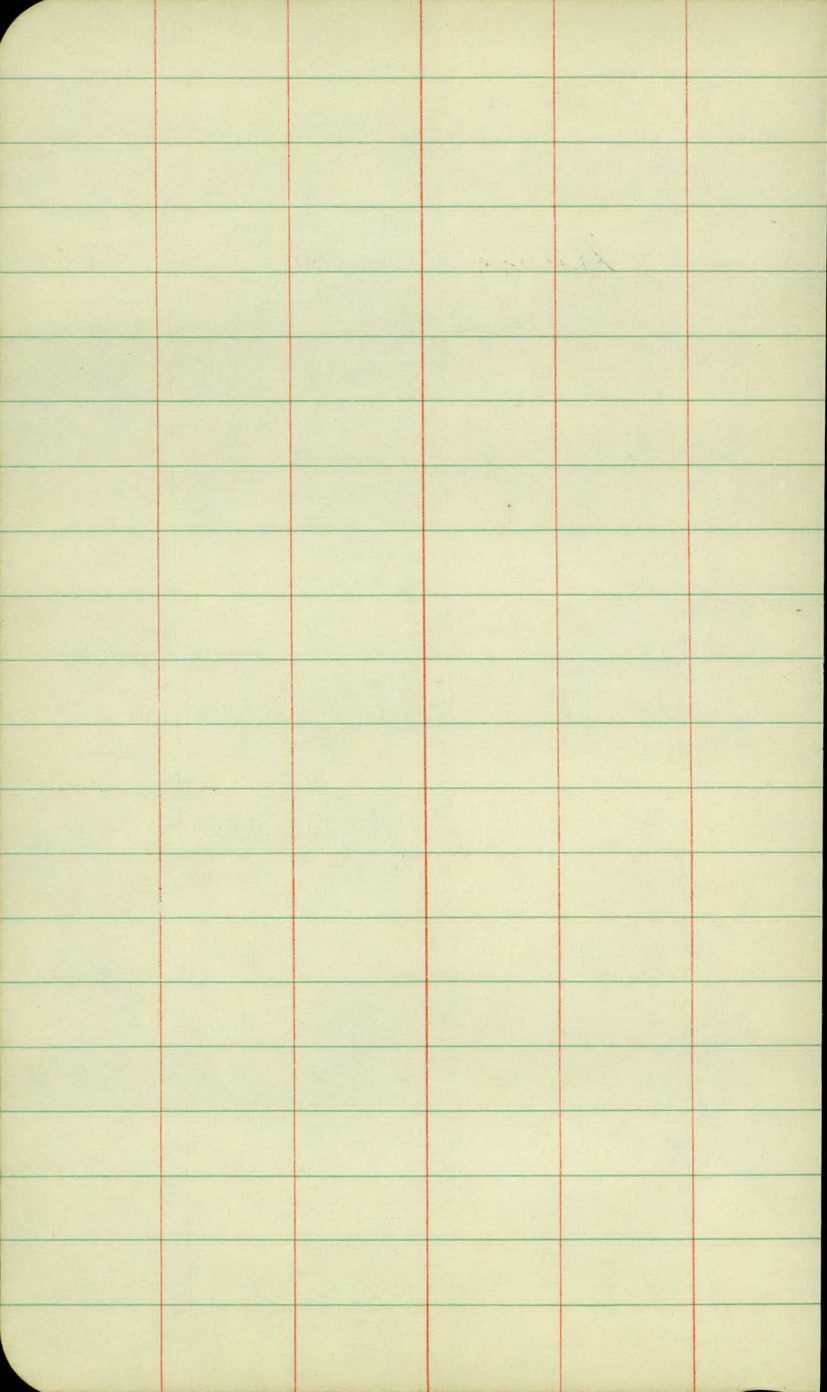
prior to Const.

Sta	Pt	Δ Lt	Δ Rt	
12+68.81	P.T.			$\Delta = 41^{\circ}34'$ $D = 20^{\circ}00'$ $T = 109.28$ $L = 207.83$ $R = 287.94$
12+70.26	P.I.	41°34'	41°34'	
11+60.93	P.C.			
10+44.47	POT = ϕ existing Bridge			
9+93.49	P.T.			$\Delta = 15^{\circ}10'$ $D = 10^{\circ}00'$ $T = 76.37$ $L = 151.67$ $R = 573.69$
9+18.19	P.I.		15°10'	
8+41.82	P.C.			
8+00	POT			
7+16.10	P.T.			$\Delta = 29^{\circ}32'$ $D = 14^{\circ}00'$ $T = 108.14$ $L = 201.95$ $R = 410.28$
6+13.29	P.I.	29°32'		
5+05.15	P.C.			

-27-49
B.B.C.
MB

3





Bench Marks
Transfer for Coast.

Sta	+	π	-	Elev.
B.M.	0.50	871.94		(871.44)
B.M.			6.94	865.00
B.M.			6.94	865.00

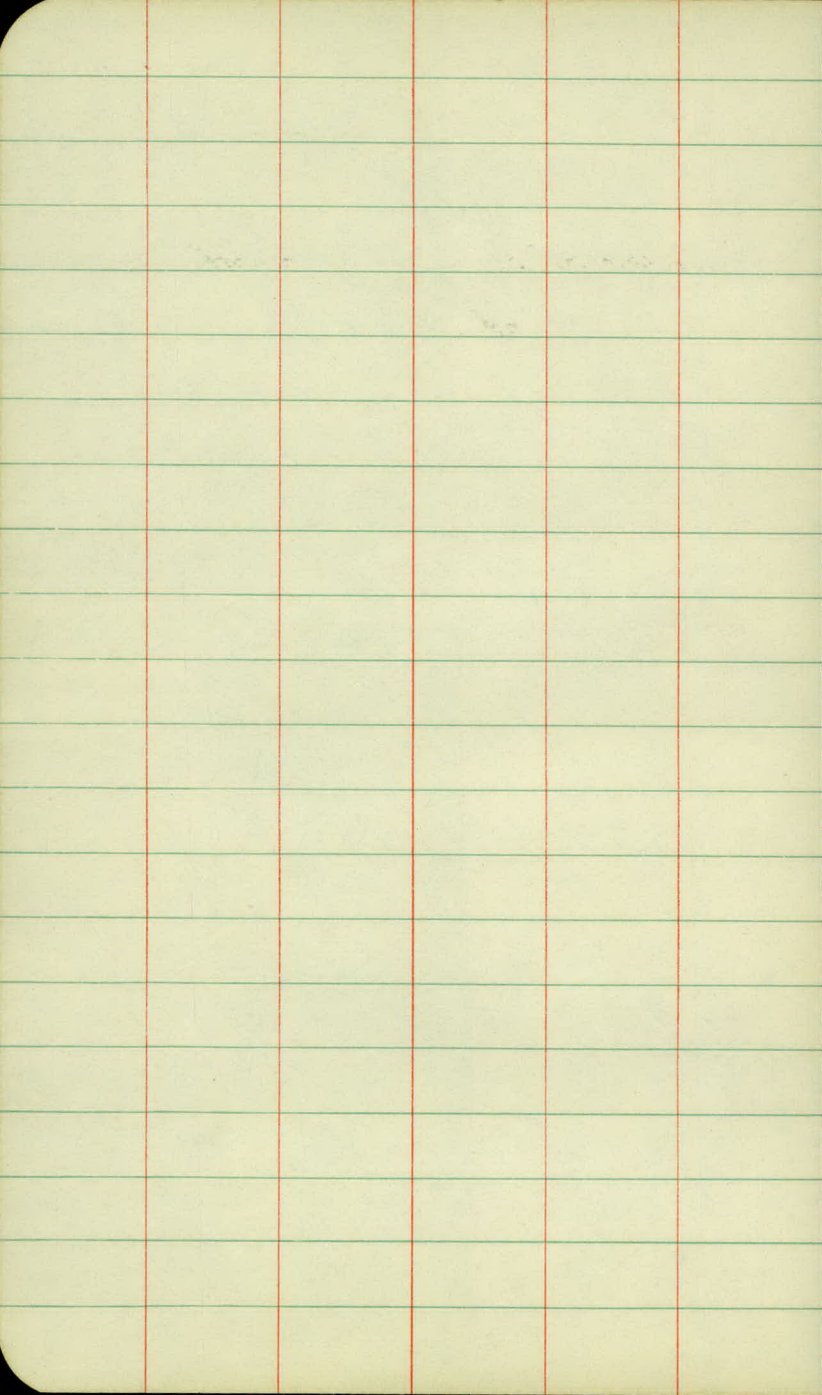
7-29-49

5

Spk. in Arc. Light Pole rt. sta. 9+84

Spk. in T.P. 25' Rt. sta. 7+65

Boot Spk. in 18" Elm 31' Rt. sta. 12+24



Elev. of Piles before cutoff
also top of slab for pile
cutoff.

P/LC No.	+	π	-	Elev.	
B.M.	4.60	869.60			(865.00)
B.M.			4.59	865.01	(865.00)
Elev. top floor =			5	859.75	G.R. = 14.85
B.M.	2.60	867.60			865.00
Top of floor =				859.75	G.R. = 12.85
#1			9.11		
2			10.82		
3			11.06		
4			8.64		
5			11.04		
6			9.70		

K.A.
P.M.
M.B.
E.C.

9-6-49

7

Boat Spk. in 13" Elm 31' rt. sta. 12+24

Spk in T.P. 25' rt. sta. 7+65

= Pile cutoff is 1' below top of floor.

Boat Spk. in 18" Elm 31' rt. sta. 12+24

~~A~~ Pile cutoff is 1' below top of floor. Nail
set in each Pile to top of floor. (Top of floor
elev. corrected to elev. 854.92. 9-7-49) K.A.

Pile
No.

+

π

-

Elev.

887.60

7

10.50

8

9.43

9

12.6

10

10.22

11

12.82

12

12.28

13

11.34

14

9.15

15

10.53

No. 7 was test pile. 9 ft. was
cutoff above rod of 10.5.

P/c
No.

+

π

-

Ekr

867.60

16

10.73

17

11.25

18

11.40

19

12.04

20

12.33

21

11.52

22

11.27

23

9.48

24

8.14

Pile
No.

+

π

-

Elev

867.60

25

10.20

26

8.62

27

11.78

28

8.63

29

11.87

30

13.00

31

11.96

32

12.45

33

10.67

B.M.

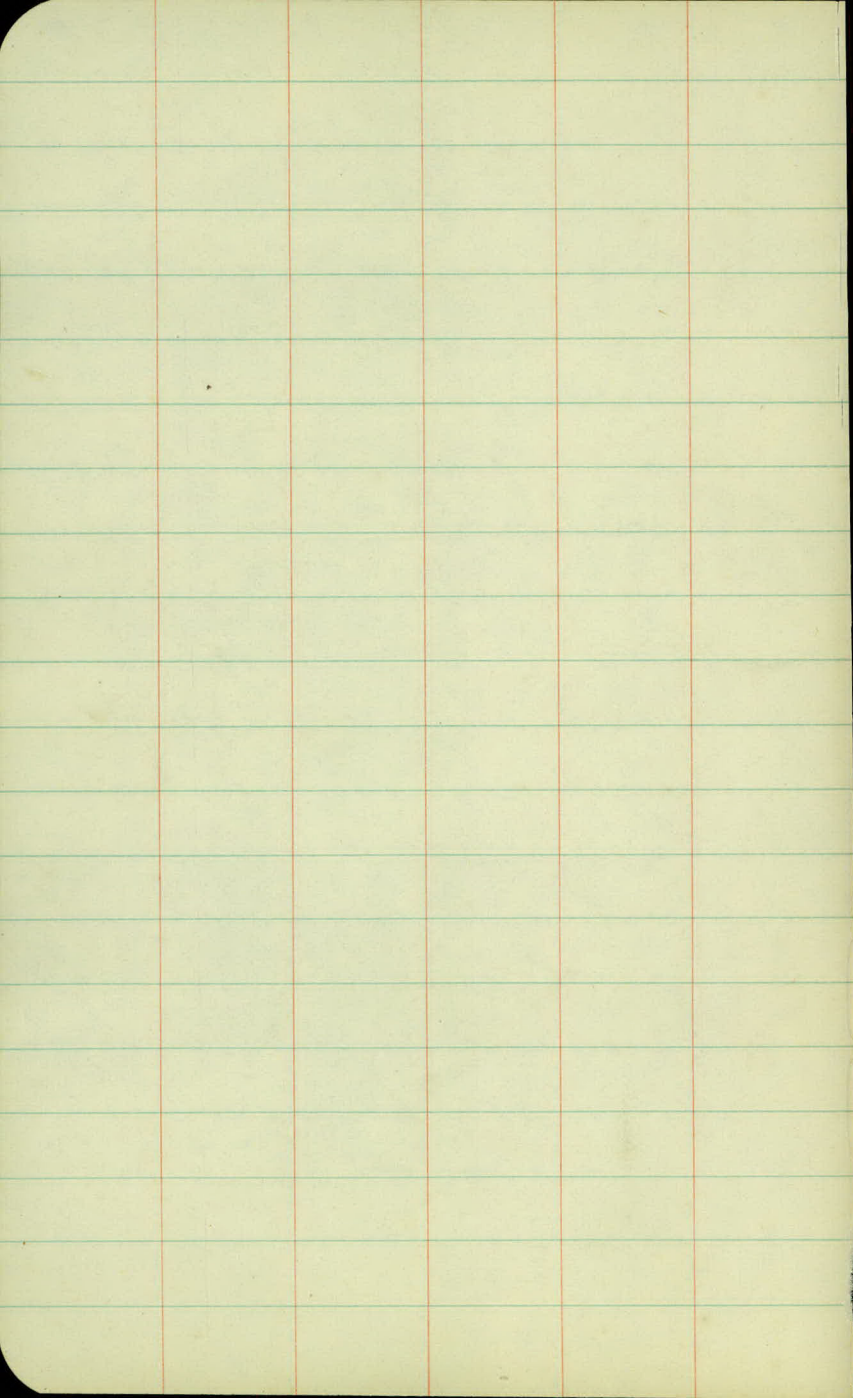
2.60

865.00

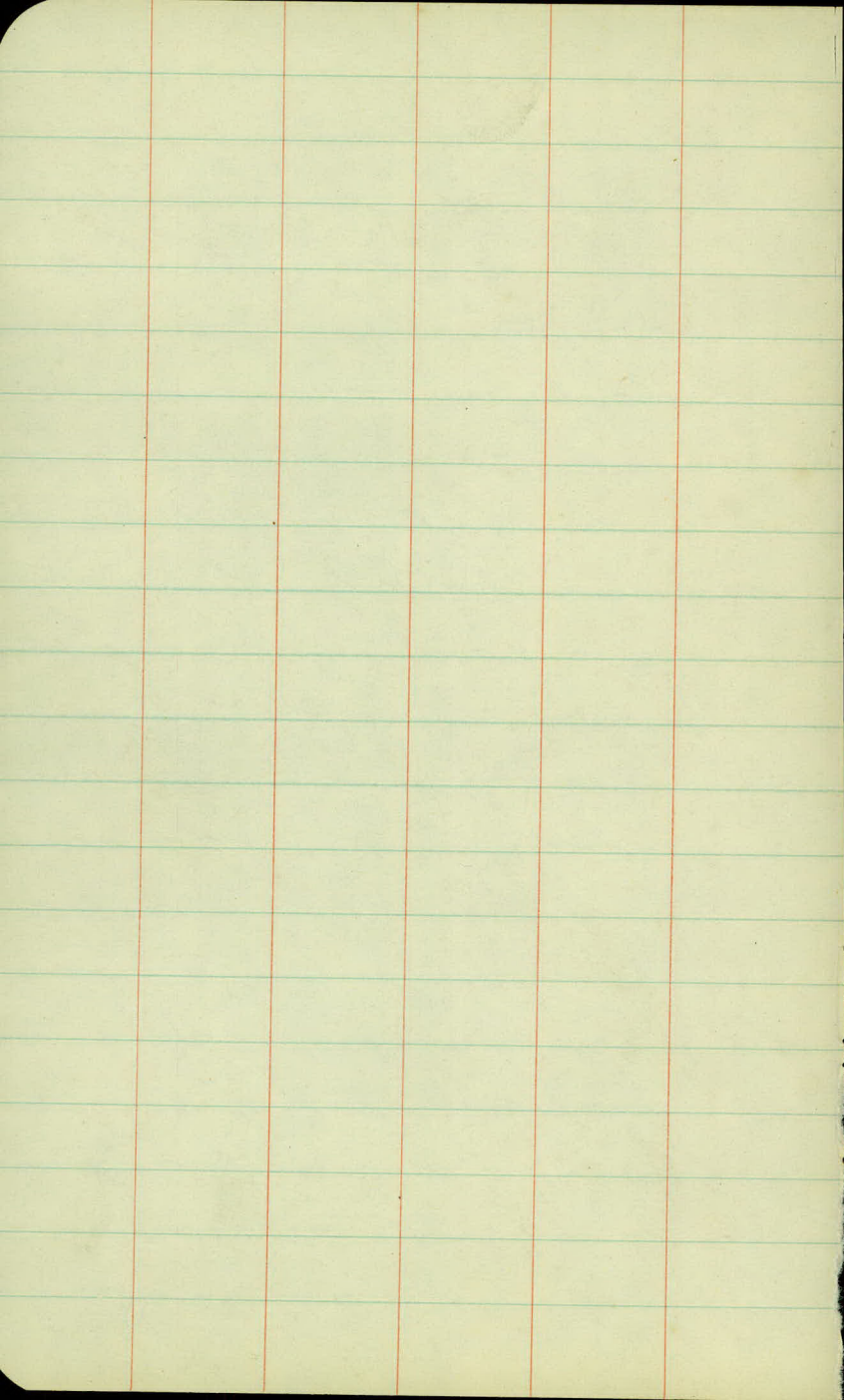
865.00

9-6-49

10



Piling Layout
as Staked



△Z

2000,

-0009

25

17

1. 0270.26

Nail
pZ=

Nail
 $PJ = 9000$

62 1/1 +

+ 1813

15457

10784

4428+

88.34 +

~~143.88~~ 50.32

7475 +

+ 63.20

 $+ 74.88$

10457.08 2" Hub

10+0071 - 2" Hub

Hub - 9 + 18.19

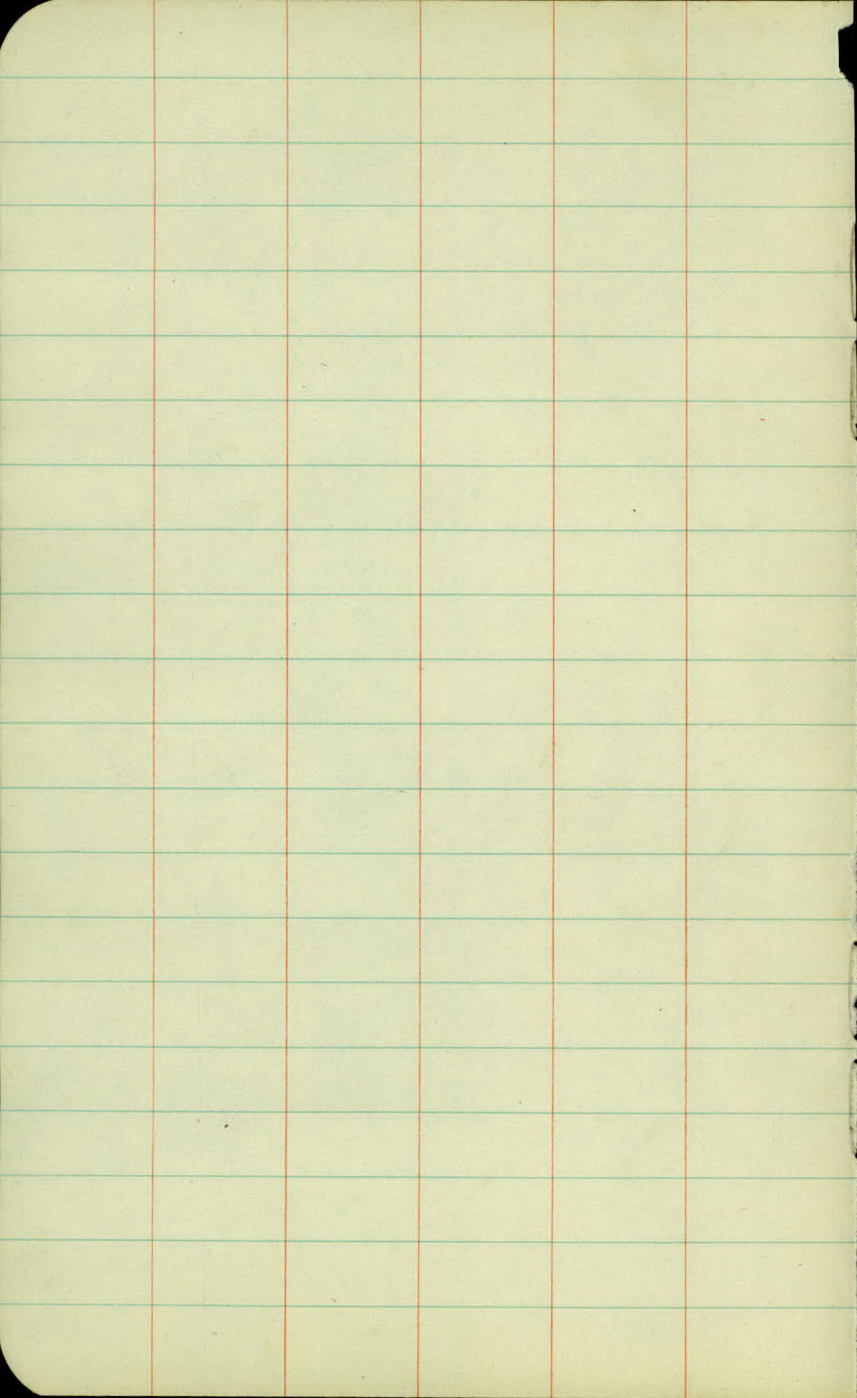
Hub - 9 + 18.19

9000

701

Hub

$$\phi = 5 + 910 + 29.5$$



Borrow Pit X Sections
East Shore Drive

(after Removal of dirt
by contractor.)

8-24-49

Sta	+	π	-	Elev
BM	10.26	^{IP} 875.26 866.26		865.00

0+35

+50

+75

+25

+50

+50

⊕

63.7	64.1	64.2	edge of curb			
11.6	11.2	11.1	12.7	13.2	5.4	7.9
31	28	27	14		27	44
64.0	63.7	62.6	62.1	69.9	26.2	
11.3	11.6	12.1	12.4	10.1	75.3	
15	17	13	9	9	34	
64.1	63.2	62.9	63.5	65.2		
11.2	12.1	12.4	11.8	10.1	0.0	
31	28	14		9	34	
64.7	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.7	71.6	79.2
10.6	11.2	10.6	11.2	10.6	3.7	+3.9
11		11		11	22	40
65.3	65.4	65.3	64.8	65.3	75.1	80.3
10.0	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.0	0.2	+5.0
14	23	14		14	32	45
65.7	65.0	65.7	65.0	65.7	74.9	77.7
9.6	10.3	9.6	10.3	9.6	0.4	+2.4
23		23		23	40	41
74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.9	77.7
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	+3.2
40	40	40	40	40	40	44
78.5	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.5
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
77	77	77	77	77	77	77

Sta	+	π	-	Elev
-----	---	-------	---	------

875.26

1 +70

+84

2

B.M

10.27

864.99

865.00

$$\begin{array}{r} 63.2 \\ \underline{12.1} \\ 29.5 \end{array}$$

edge carb

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.3 \\ \underline{11.0} \\ 23 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.5 \\ \underline{10.8} \\ 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.8 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 66.0 \\ \underline{9.3} \\ 40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 67.5 \\ \underline{7.8} \\ 49 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 69.8 \\ \underline{5.5} \\ 76 \end{array}$$

x

$$\begin{array}{r} 63.1 \\ \underline{12.10} \\ 27.3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.4 \\ \underline{10.9} \\ 17 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.5 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.6 \\ \underline{10.7} \\ 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64.8 \\ \underline{10.5} \\ 40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65.7 \\ \underline{9.6} \\ 50 \end{array}$$

x

$$\begin{array}{r} 63.1 \\ \underline{12.2} \\ 24 \end{array}$$

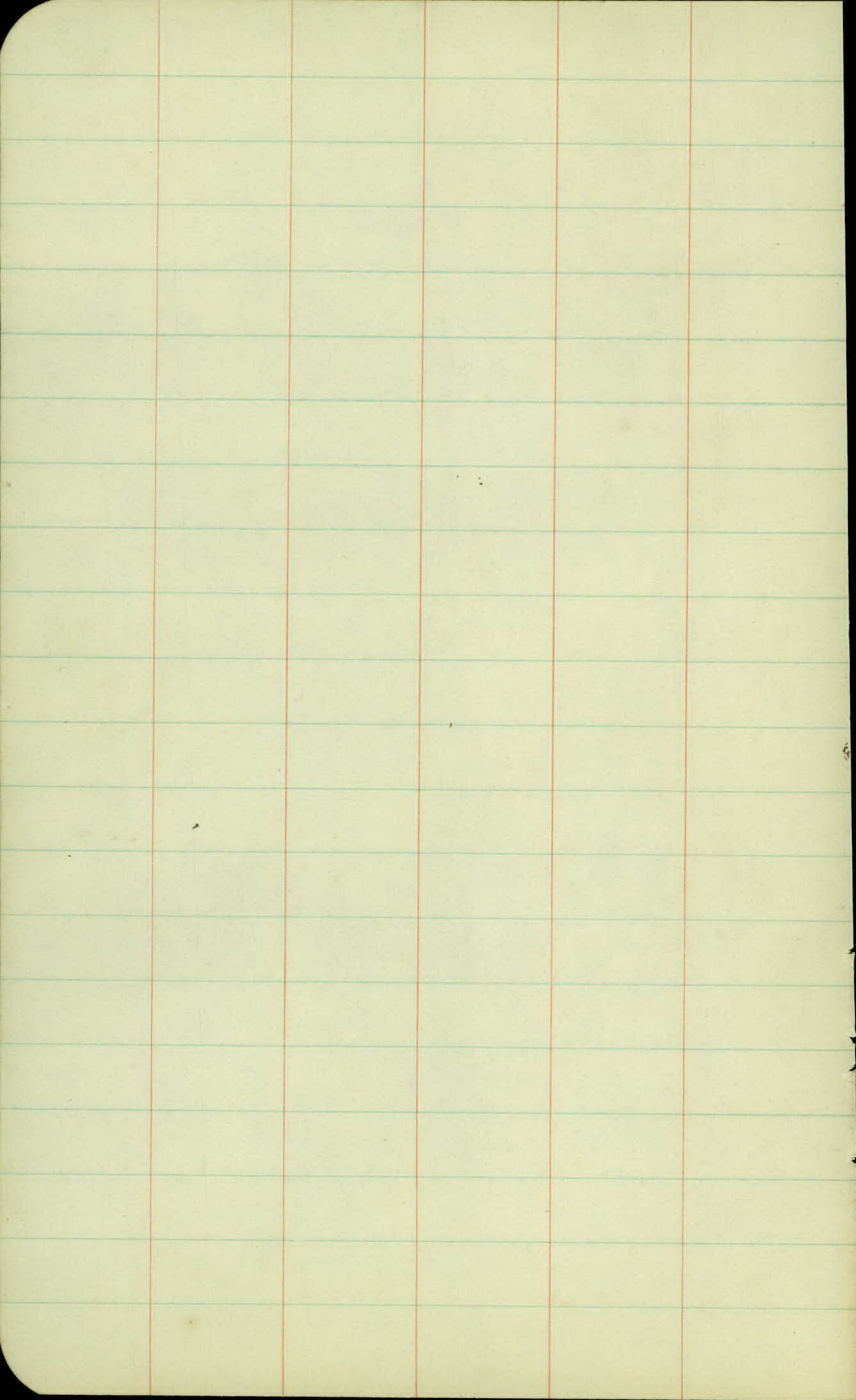
$$\begin{array}{r} 63.1 \\ \underline{12.2} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62.6 \\ \underline{12.7} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62.5 \\ \underline{12.8} \\ 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65.7 \\ \underline{9.6} \\ 50 \end{array}$$

x



Borrow Pit X-Sections
East Shore Drive

Taken (after removal by county,
before borrow by Contractor

10-17-49

Sta	+	π	-	Elev
BM	12.11	876.11		865.00

0+00

+35

+50

+75

+25

E

No change.

3.2 ↙ edge of curb						
12.9	8.4	15.0	8.4	5.2		
27.0			27	44		
13.1	13.5	13.9	14.0	13.7	11.8	2.9
28	17	13	5		9	34
13.3	13.1	13.2	12.6	0.8	+ 1.9	
31	15		13	33	44	
13.50		12.8	12.3	11.9	10.6	+ 3.1
32.5		23		14	18	47
13.67	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.1	+ 2.5	
32.4	26		23	30	48	

Sta

+

π

-

Elev

1 + 50

+ 70

+ 84

2

BM

865.00

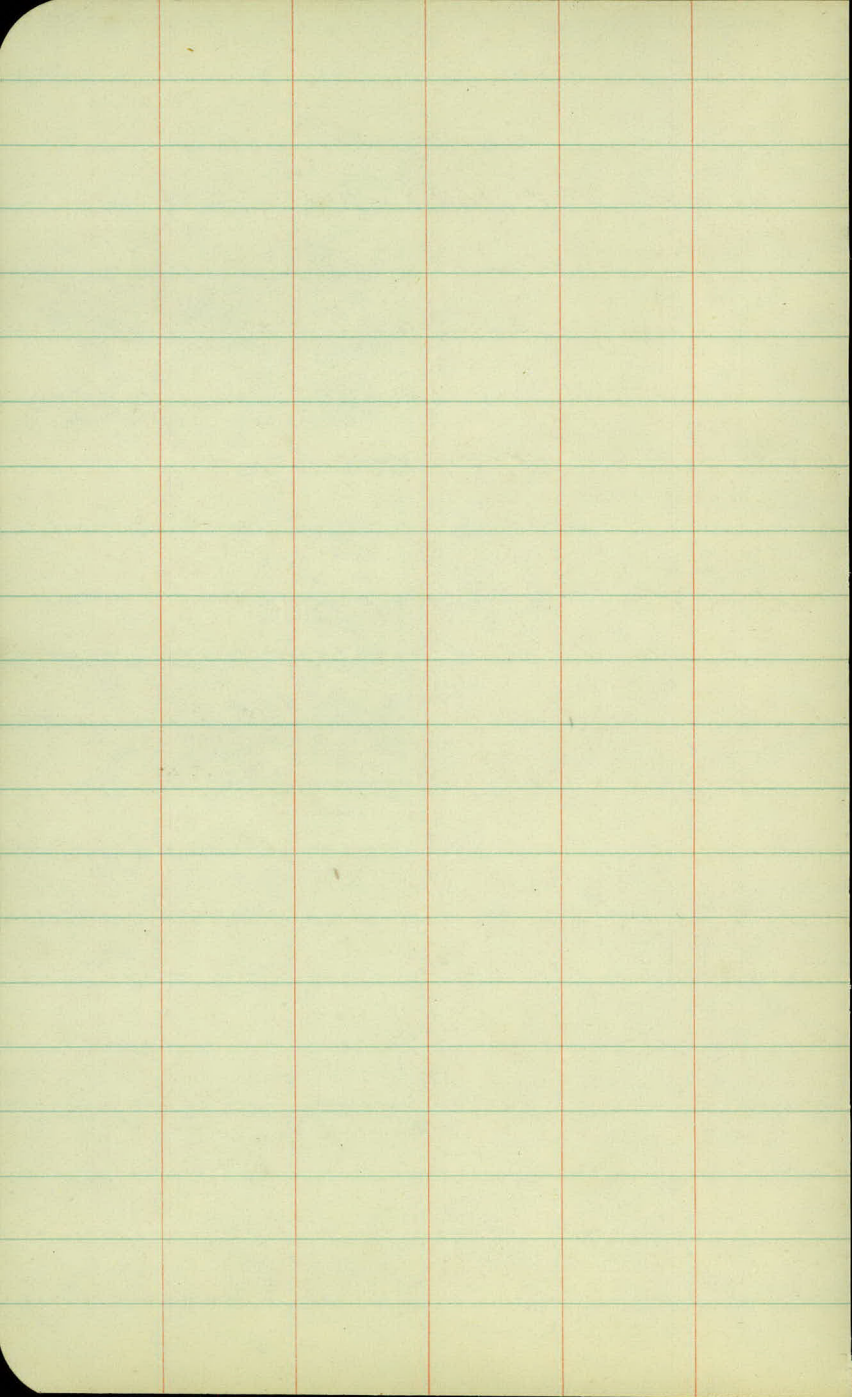
E

13.8	13.0	12.2	11.7	10.6	2.0	1.8
32	25		18	42	54	77

13.97	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.0	10.4	6.4	5.8
29.5	23	12		40	46	53	76

14.0	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.6	10.7
27.3	17		22	40	50

14.1	14.0	14.6	14.1	11.7
24	5		24	50



East Shore Drive

Staking Notes
for
Finish Grade

10-24-49

GB
AM
MB
RC

Sta	P.G	PGR	Gutter GR	
BM	4.64	869.64		865.00
8+25	65.18	4.46	4.71	
8+41.82	65.39	4.25	4.50	
+50		4.15	4.40	
+75	65.70	3.94	4.19	
9	65.84	3.80	4.05	
+25	65.90	3.74	3.99	
+50	65.91	3.73	3.98	
+75	65.82	3.82	4.07	
10	65.70	3.94	4.19	

16' Lt

E

16' Rt

Sta	P.G	P.G.R	Gutter GR		
10+28	65.57	4.07	4.32		
+54	65.44	4.20	4.45		
+73	65.35	4.29	4.54		
11	65.22	4.42	4.67		
+25	65.10	4.54	4.79		
+50	64.98	4.66	4.91		
+75	64.86	4.78	5.03		
12	64.74	4.90	5.15		
+25	64.62	5.02	5.27		

Sta

P.G

PGR

Gutter
G.R.

869.64

12 +50

64.50

514

5.39

+75

13

64.39

5.25

5.50

KELLER PARKWAY

Staking Notes

for

Finish Grade.

10-24-49

GB MB

AM BC.

Sta	P.G	P.G.R	Gutter G.R.
-----	-----	-------	----------------

		869.64	
--	--	--------	--

11 +75	64.86	4.78	5.03
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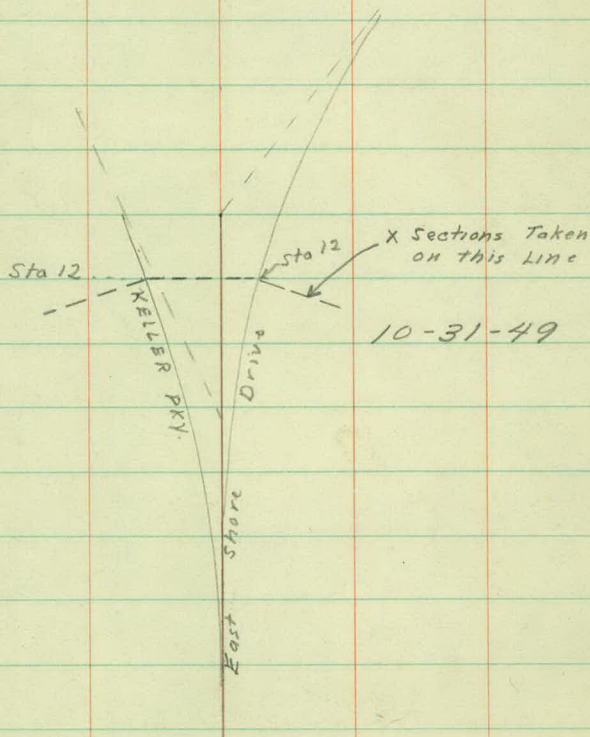
12	64.65	4.99	5.24
----	-------	------	------

+25	64.43	5.21	5.46
-----	-------	------	------

+50	64.08	5.56	5.81
-----	-------	------	------

A.M.
M.B.
B.C.
G.B.

Final X Sections



Sta	+	π	-	Elev	
B.M.	5.39	870.39		865.00	
8	+00			64.8	
	+42			65.4	65.4
	+75			65.7	66.3
9				65.8	67.1
	+25			65.7	68.2
	+50			65.6	69.5

Lt

E

Rt

Spk in T.P. 25' Rt @ Sta 7+65

60.5	60.6	63.7	64.4	64.2	64.4		64.7	64.6	64.8	65.0	64.1	63.6	62.3
9.9	9.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.3	6.8	8.1
50	34	23	16.1	15.1	14.1		13.5	14.5	15.5	21	28	36	40
59.7	60.3	64.4	64.7	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.3	65.2	65.5	65.6	64.6	63.7	12.5
10.7	10.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.8	6.7
50	41	22	16.3	15.3	14.3	11	13.5	14.5	15.5	22	31	43	53
													58.0

10.9	10.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.6
49	46	25	13		14	21	28	35

11.3	10.1	6.7	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.6	9.8
57	50	39	25		21	23	31	37	46	50

10.7	5.6	4.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.9	11.9
61	39	26	18		16	27	42	51

9.6	7.0	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.8	12.2
62	46	27	16		16	25	36	45	53

Sta	+	π 870.39.	-	Elev	
9 + 75				65.5	70.7
10 + 00. ⁴³				65.5	72.3
+ 02.1				65.5	72.3
+ 02.5				65.5	64.8
+ 16.5				65.5	60.2
+ 23.7				65.6	59.4
+ 28				65.5	58.9

LT

$$\begin{array}{c} 2.4 \\ 5.1 \\ -0.3 \\ \hline 4.8 \end{array}$$

RT

25

9.9	8.9	5.8	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.5	7.0	12.0
75	62	43	27	17		13	24	40	47	54

+1.9

12.4	9.1	7.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	12.2
66	50	38	22	16		15	23	27	48

-1.9

12.4	9.4	7.7	6.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	12.3
64	50	39	29	20	16		16	24	26	47

5.6

4.9

See 02.1

W.S.

10.2

12.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.6	9.1
38	22	17		14	21	25	33

W.S.

12.5

12.7

Top Bottom Slob

WS

-11.0

15.45	12.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	15.45
	27	24	19	16		14	15	21	24	

-11.5

5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4
24	21	15		14	15	21	24

Sta	+	π	-	Elev	
10+35.2		870.39		65.4	57.4

+41				65.4	55.6
-----	--	--	--	------	------

+47				65.4	53.5
-----	--	--	--	------	------

+54				65.4	54.2
-----	--	--	--	------	------

+62				65.3	56.7
-----	--	--	--	------	------

+73				65.4	59.4
-----	--	--	--	------	------

+86.5				65.3	64.4
-------	--	--	--	------	------

+86.8				65.3	72.3
-------	--	--	--	------	------

Lt

13.0

Rt

5.7 5.5 5.2 5.0 5.4 5.2 5.2 5.5 ✓
24 20 15 14 15 21 25

14.8

9.7 6.9 5.3 5.2 5.0 5.4 5.2 5.3 6.5 10.8 ✓
34 27 21 16 14 15 21 27 36

16.9

WS 12.5 9.3 6.5 5.2 5.2 5.0 5.4 5.2 5.4 6.4 10.0 12.5 ✓
38 34 27 21 16 14 15 22 27 35 39

16.2

WS 12.5 7.5 6.2 5.2 5.0 5.4 5.2 5.3 6.6 10.6 12.5 ✓
42 32 27 21 13 14 21 29 38 40

13.7

WS 12.5 9.5 6.5 5.2 5.1 5.4 5.2 5.2 7.0 12.5 ✓
44 38 30 21 14 15 21 32

11.0

WS 12.5 10.1 6.3 5.3 5.3 5.0 5.4 5.2 5.2 6.8 12.5 ✓
47 42 31 23 16 14 15 21 33 46

6.0

WS 12.5 6.7 5.5 5.3 5.1 5.3 5.3 5.2 6.5 12.5 ✓
49 36 26 12 14 15 24 35 48

1.19

Sta + π - Elev

870.39

10 + 88.45

65.2

72.3

11

65.2

71.5

+25

65.0

69.8

+50

65.0

68.0

+75

65.1

~~66.4~~

12

64.6

~~65.4~~

L+

2

R+

27

-1.9

WS											WS	✓
12.5	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	6.6	12.5		
49	37	27	17	12		14	15	24	36	48		

-1.1

WS											WS	✓
12.5	8.3	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.6	9.0	12.5	
49	43	34	21	16		14	15	25	37	44	49	

0.6

WS											WS	✓
12.5	7.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	6.8	7.8			12.5	
50	43	29	18		14	25	39	45			50	

2.4

9.6	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.1	7.9	11.2	✓
50	42	30	19		12	21	25	34	43	47	

4.0

8.5	7.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.8	5.3	✓
55	50	37	28	11		12	23	38		

5.0

8.7	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.8	✓
57	45	20		13	20	31	

Sta

+

A

-

Elev

870.39

12+25

64.4 64.9

+50

64.5 64.5

B.M.

5.39

865.00

5.5

6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.7	✓
47	33	15		12	14	

6.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.2
62	48	23		14

Boat Spk in 18" Elm 31' At. @ Sta 12+24

Note: Sections 11+75, 12+00, 12+25

and 12+50 taken on New Alignment.

for comparison to original Align.

See Page 29

Sta	+	π	-	Elev	
B.M.	4.49	869.49		865.00	
11 + 75				65.1	66.4
12				64.8	65.4
+ 25				64.7	64.85
12 + 50				64.5	64.5

Boat Spk in 18" Elm. 31' rt at Sta 12+24

↓ Keller Parkway

7.7 5.4 4.8 4.8 4.4
54 45 36 24 9.5

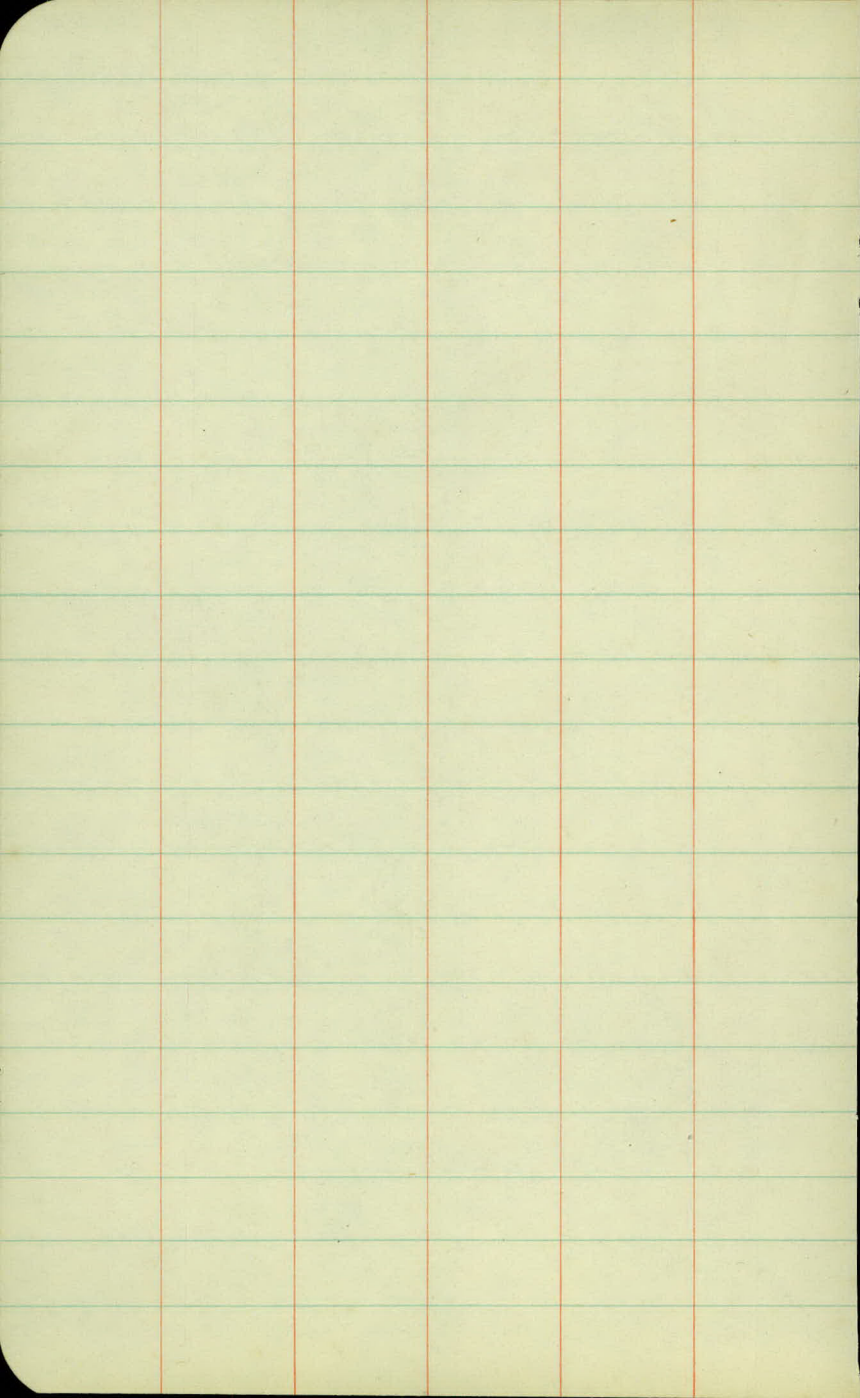
4.4 4.6 4.2 5.7
18 24 38

7.9 5.3 5.2 4.9 4.6 4.7 4.6 4.4 5.8
56 43 35 18 10 17 24 32

7.1 5.6 5.6 5.9 5.7 5.3 5.0 4.8 5.1 4.8
56 53 46 45 44 30 15 15 15.5

Begin old gutter Sec

6.04 5.45 5.2 5.0 5.2
60 46 25 16



Final Topography

+39 Beg old Blk Top 01

+23 Beg old gutter Sec - 15.6 - 17.8

+22 18" Elm - 30'

+26 Beg orig. Blk Top - 30

+25 Tri. Willow - 65

+24 Beg old gutter - 44

+24 Beg Orig. Blk Top - 42

Sta 12

+76 24" Elm 36

+22 PP - 48'

Sta 11

+43.60 NE cor. Wing Wall - 38.22

+38.30 NE cor Conc Rail - 24.07

+43.51 NW cor Wing Wall - 38.13

+38.33 NW cor. Conc. Rail - 23.86

+23.85 SE cor Conc Rail - 24.13

+16.70 SE cor Wing W - 38.21

+23.90 SW cor. Conc. Rail - 23.80

+16.70 SW cor Wing W - 38.04

Sta 10

+85 PP - 51

Sta 9

+76 PP - 34

+45 end of old gutter - 13'

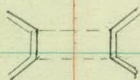
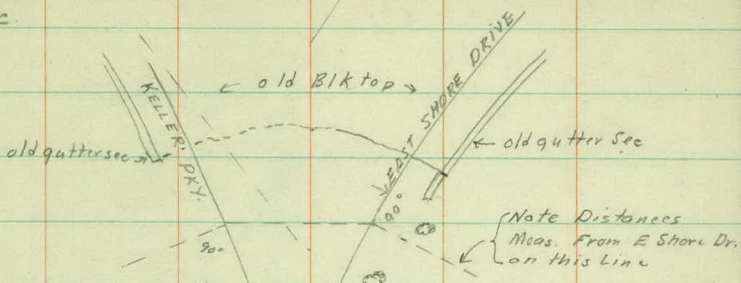
+47 end old gutter - 15'

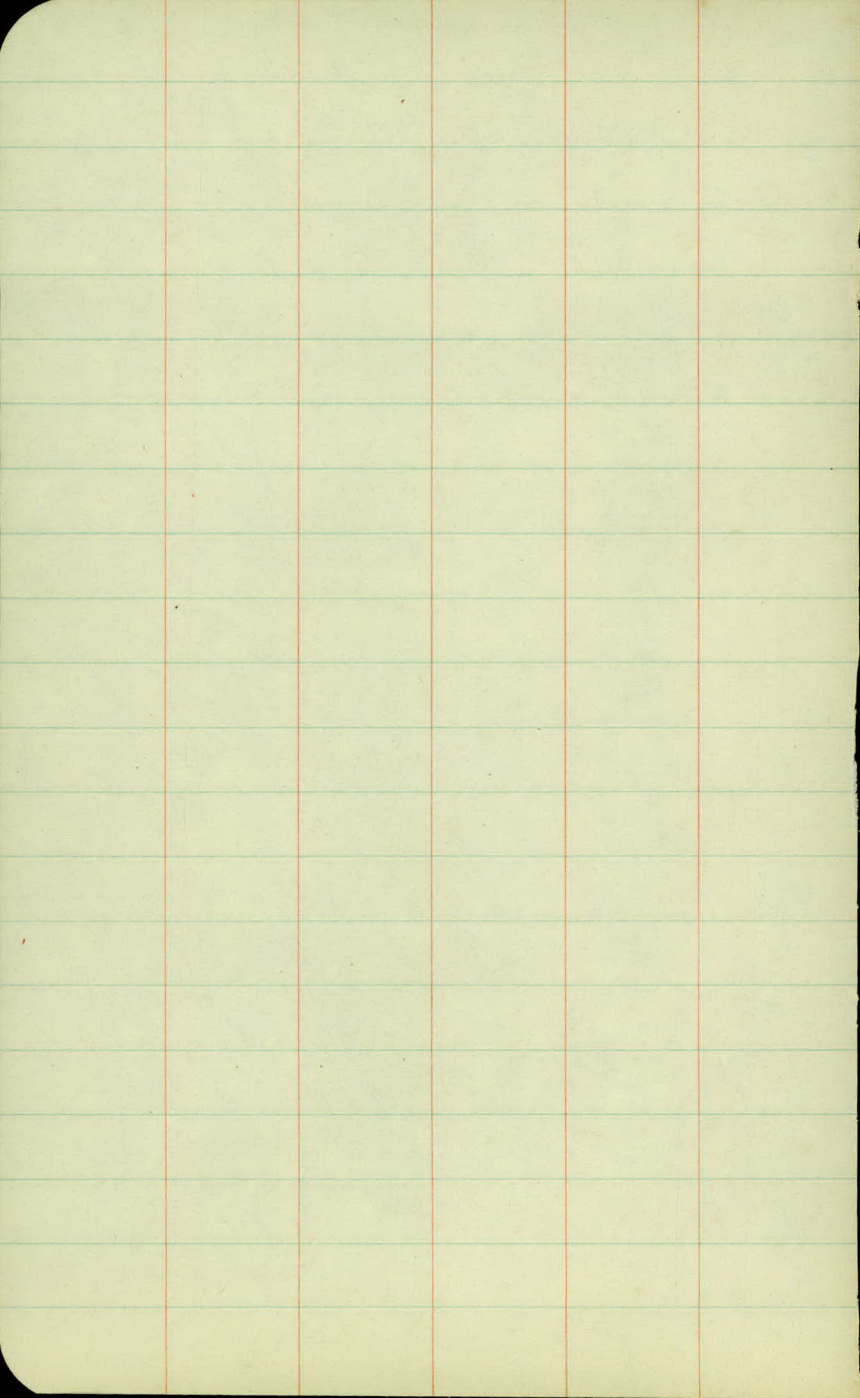
+45 8" elm - 23

Sta 8

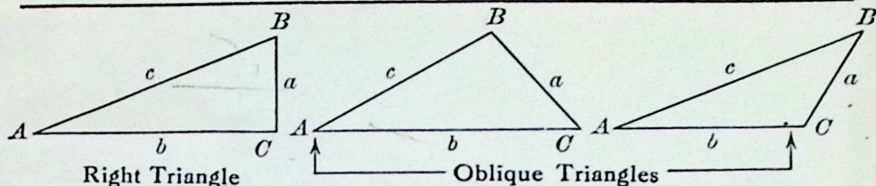
11-3-49
GB MB
AM BC

31





TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ



Solution of Right Triangles

For Angle A. $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$, $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$, $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$, $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$, $\sec = \frac{c}{b}$, $\operatorname{cosec} = \frac{c}{a}$

Given a, b Required A, B, c

$$\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B, c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$$

a, c Required A, B, b

$$\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B, b = \sqrt{(c+a)(c-a)} = c \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$$

A, a Required B, b, c

$$B = 90^\circ - A, b = a \cot A, c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$$

A, b Required B, a, c

$$B = 90^\circ - A, a = b \tan A, c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$$

A, c Required B, a, b

$$B = 90^\circ - A, a = c \sin A, b = c \cos A$$

Solution of Oblique Triangles

Given A, B, a Required b, c, C

$$b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}, C = 180^\circ - (A + B), c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$$

A, a, b Required B, c, C

$$\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}, C = 180^\circ - (A + B), c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$$

a, b, C Required A, B, c

$$A + B = 180^\circ - C, \tan \frac{1}{2}(A - B) = \frac{(a - b) \tan \frac{1}{2}(A + B)}{a + b}$$

$$c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$$

a, b, c Required A, B, C

$$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}, \sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s - b)(s - c)}{b c}}$$

$$\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s - a)(s - c)}{a c}}, C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$$

a, b, c Area

$$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}, \text{area} = \sqrt{s(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)}$$

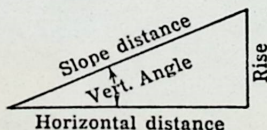
A, b, c Area

$$\text{area} = \frac{b c \sin A}{2}$$

A, B, C, a Area

$$\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$$

REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL



Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft. Vert. angle = $5^\circ 10'$. From Table, Page IX. $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. Horizontal distance = $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$ ft. Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained. $\text{Cosine } 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. $1 - .9959 = .0041$. $319.4 \times .0041 = 1.31$. $319.4 - 1.31 = 318.09$ ft.

When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately: — the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft., slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance = $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$ ft.